# Members of the Order of the Gater Knights of the Garter, 1348-present

The dates are those of appointment or nomination (app), or investiture or installation (inv).

# **Knights Founder**

- 51 (inv 1348) King Edward III, Sovereign of the order upon establishing it. (1312-1377)
- **1** (inv 1348) Edward, Prince of Wales. Known since 1569 as the "Black Prince." The hero of the battles of Crecy and Poitiers. He died in his father's lifetime. (1330-1376)
- **2** (inv 1348) Henry Plantagenet of Lancaster. Earl of Derby. Afterwards Duke of Lancaster. Served in the wars against the Scots, the Dutch, and French. Admiral of the Fleet and Steward of England. (c1310-1361)
- **3** (inv 1348) Thomas Beauchamp, 3rd Earl of Warwick. Marshal of England. Fought at the battles of Crecy and Poitiers. (d. 1369)
- 4 (inv 1348) John de Grailly. Captal de Buch. Fought under the Black Prince at Poitiers. (d. 1376)
- **5** (inv 1348) Ralph de Stafford, 1st Earl of Stafford (Founder). Served in the Scotch and French wars and in important diplomatic missions in European countries. (1301-1372)
- **6** (inv 1348) William Montacute (Montagu), 2nd Earl of Salisbury. In the wars of his time, he was chiefly distinguished in naval actions. He was the last survivor of the Founders. (1328-1397)
- **7** (inv 1348) Roger Mortimer, 3rd Earl of March. Attended the King into France while yet underage and served later in expeditions under John of Gaunt. (1328-1360)
- **8** (inv 1348) John de Lisle, later 1st Lord Lisle de Rougemont. Granted a manor at the age of 17 to enable him to serve in the wars, in which he won great fame. (1318-1356)
- 9 (inv 1348) Bartholomew Burghersh. Served with distinction in the French wars. (1318-1356)
- **10** (inv 1348) John Beauchamp. Later Lord Beauchamp de Warwick. He carried the Standard Royal at the battle of Crecy. Present at the surrender of Calais and the battle of Sluys. (d. 1369)
- **11** (inv 1348) John Mohun, 2nd Lord Mohun. Served in the wars under the Black Prince. (c1320-1376)
- 12 (inv 1348) Hugh Courtenay. Served with the King in France. (1327-1349)
- **13** (inv 1348) Thomas Holland. Later 1st Earl of Kent. Married the "Fair Maid of Kent", widow of the Black Prince. In chief command of the van at the battle of Crecy. (1315-1360)
- 14 (inv 1348) John de Grey. Distinguished in the French wars. (1300-1359)
- **15** (inv 1348) Richard Fitz-Simon. One of the three who stood over the Black Prince when struck down at the battle of Crecy. (b. 1295)
- 16 (inv 1348) Miles Stapleton. Fought at the siege of Calais and at the Battle of Crecy. (d. 1364)
- **17** (inv 1348) Thomas Wale. Attended Edward III into Flanders in 1339 and served in the expedition to Brittany in 1342. (d. 1352)
- 18 (inv 1348) Hugh Wrottesley. On service in Flanders in 1338. (d. 1381)
- **19** (inv 1348) Nell Loring. Distinguished at the battle of Blurs. Attended the Black Prince into Gascony. Fought at the battle of Poitiers. (d. 1386)
- 20 (inv 1348) John Chandos. Fought at Crecy and Poitiers. (d. 1369)
- **21** (inv 1348) James Audley. Fought at the battle of Sluys, and with great distinction at Poitiers, where he was severely wounded. (d. 1369)
- **22** (inv 1348) Otho Holland. Brother of Thomas Holland, Earl of Kent, also a Founder; whom he accompanied into Brittany, where he was taken prisoner. Later he was Governor of the Channel Islands. (d. 1359)
- 23 (inv 1348) Henry Earn. Entrusted by the Black Prince with a mission to Brabant. (d. c1360)

- (inv 1348) Sanchet D'Abrichecourt. Came to England in 1326 as an escort of Queen Isabella. (d. c1360)
- **25** (inv 1348) Walter Paveley. Participated in the War of the Breton Succession during two separate campaigns, 1342–43 and 1345. Fought in Edward's campaign in Northern France, Cressy, and Calais (1346–47), the Great Raid of 1355 and with Edward the Black Prince in Aquitaine and Languedoc and at the battle of Poitiers. (1319-1375)

#### **Edward III**

- (app c1359) William FitzWarin. Fought at Crecy & Poitiers and, being a great friend of the King, was the first non-founder to be made a Knight of the Garter. (d. 1361)
- (inv c1348) Robert Ufford, 1st Earl of Suffolk. Employed in various missions in France, Flanders, Scotland, and Italy. Fought at the battle of Poitiers. (1298-1369)
- (inv 1349) William de Bohun, 1st Earl of Northampton. Present at the naval victory of Sluys and at the battle of Crecy. (c1310-1360)
- (app c1352) Reginald Cobham, 1st Lord Cobham of Sterborough. One of the three knights in charge of Edward, Prince of Wales, at Crecy. Fought also at Poitiers and conducted the French king as prisoner to the English camp. (c1295-1361)
- **30** (app c1356) Richard de la Vache. One of the Knights specially summoned by Edward III in 1347 to support him in arms. (d. 1366)
- **31** (inv 1358) Thomas Ughtred, 1st Baron Ughtred. 1st Admiral of the Fleet northwards. Served in the wars in Scotland and France. (1292-1365)
- (inv 1359) Walter de Manny, 1st Baron Manny. In the suite of Philippa of Hainault, coming to England as bride of Edward III. Served as Admiral of the King's fleet at the battle of Sluys. (d. 1372)
- (app c1359) Frank van Hale. With Sir Walter de Manny in the suite of the Earl of Derby. Present at the attack on Bergerac (d. 1375)
- (inv 1360) Thomas Ufford. Served with the Black Prince in Navarre and Spain. He also commanded a ship at the battle of Sluys. (1332–c1367)
- (inv 1360) Lionel of Antwerp, 1st Earl of Ulster. Later Duke of Clarence, Third son of Edward III. (1338-1368)
- (inv 1360) John of Gaunt. Later Duke of Lancaster, and King of Castile and Leon. Fourth son of Edward III. (1340-1399)
- (app c1360) Edmund of Langley, Earl of Cambridge. Later Duke of York. Youngest son of Edward III, and great-grandfather of Edward IV. Saw active service in France and Spain. (1341-1402)
- (inv 1361) Edward Despenser, 1st Baron Despencer. Present at the battle of Poitiers. (1336-1375)
- (app c1361) John Sully. Passed the greater part of his life in the field and was known as the "hero of a hundred battles. Fought at Crecy, Winchelsea, and Poitiers. (d. 1388)
- (app c1361) William Latimer, 4th Baron Latimer. Distinguished in the wars in France. (c1329-1381)
- (app c1365) Humphrey de Bohun, 7th Earl of Hereford. Participated in the sack of Alexandria in 1365. (1341-1373)
- (inv 1365) Enguerrand de Coucy. Later Earl of Bedford. Married Isabella, daughter of Edward III. Resigned the order in 1377. (c1340-1397)
- (inv 1366) Henry Percy, Later Earl of Northumberland. Warden of the Marches. Possibly degraded 1407. (13441-1408)
- (app c1368) Ralph Bassett, 4th Baron Drayton. Served in the French wars under the Black Prince and Richard II. (1335-1390)
- (inv 1368) Sir Richard Pembridge. Present at the battle of Crecy and the siege of Calais. (d. 1375)
- (inv 1369) John Neville, 3rd Baron Neville. Admiral of the King's fleet. Served in the wars against the Scots and French. (1337-1388)

- **47** (inv 1369) Robert de Namur. Commanded a ship at the battle of Sluys. Married Elizabeth of Hainault, sister of Queen Philippa. (d. 1392)
- **48** (inv 1369) John Hastings, 2nd Earl of Pembroke. Captain of the English forces in Gascony. Prisoner at Santander after the battle of Rochelle. (1347-1375)
- 49 (inv c1369) Thomas de Grandison. Served in the French wars. (d. c1376)
- **50** (app c1370) Guy de Bryan. 1st Baron Bryan. Bore the king's banner at the defence of Calais. (d. 1390)
- **51** (inv 1372) Guichard d'Angle, Earl of Huntingdon. Fighting on the French side at Poitiers, he was captured wounded. Brought to England, he supported the English cause. (d. 1380)
- 52 (inv 1372) Alan Buxhull. Served in Brittany. Constable of the Tower of London. (d. 1381)
- **53** (app c1373) Thomas Beauchamp, 12th Earl of Warwick. Fought in the French campaign under John of Gaunt. Degraded 1397, restored 1400. (d. 1401)
- **54** (inv 1375) John IV (de Montfort), Duke of Brittany. Married Mary, fourth daughter of Edward III. (1339-1399)
- **55** (app c1376) Thomas Banastre. Attended the Black Prince into Spain and fought at the battle of Najara. Perished in a wreck in the Irish Sea on an expedition to Brittany. (d. 1379)
- **56** (inv 1375) William Ufford, 2nd Earl of Suffolk. Admiral of the North. Served in the French wars. (d. 1382)
- **57** (inv 1375) Hugh Stafford, 2nd Earl of Stafford. Served in the wars in France and elsewhere. (c1342-1386)
- **58** (inv 1376) Thomas Holland, 2nd Earl of Kent. Marshal of England. Served in the French wars under his stepfather, the Black Prince. (1350-1397)
- **59** (inv 1376) Sir Thomas Percy. Later Earl of Worcester. Served with Sir John Chandos in France. Joined in rebellion with his nephew Harry (Hotspur) Percy. Was taken prisoner at the battle of Shrewsbury and beheaded. (1343-1403)
- **60** (inv 1376) Sir William Beauchamp. Later Baron Bergavenny. Served with distinction in the French wars. Afterwards Captain of Calais. (d. 1411)
- 61 (inv 1376) Richard of Bordeaux, Prince of Wales. Later Richard II, King of England. (1367-1400)
- **62** (inv 1377) Henry Bolingbroke, 3rd Earl of Derby. Later Duke of Lancaster. Later Henry IV, King of England. (1367-1413)

Richard II

- 63 (inv 1377) John Burley. Served in Brittany under Thomas of Woodstock. (d. 1383)
- 64 (inv 1377) Lewis Clifford. Served in France. Incurred disfavour as a Lollard. (d. 1404)
- **65** (app c1380) Bermond Arnaud de Preissac, Soudan (Governor) de la Trau. Present at the battles of Poitiers, Cocherel and Najera. (d. c1385)
- **66** (inv 1380) Thomas of Woodstock, Earl of Buckingham. Later Duke of Gloucester. Sixth son of Edward III. Murdered at Calais 1397. (1355-1397)
- 67 (app c1381) Thomas Felton. Fought at the battles of Crecy and Poitiers. (d. 1381)
- **68** (inv 1381) John (Holland), Earl of Huntingdon; Later Duke of Exeter. Half-brother of Richard II. (c1352-1400)
- **69** (inv 1381) Simon Burley. Served in the wars in France. Entrusted by the Black Prince with the tutorship of Richard II. Stow ascribes to him the origin of Wat Tyler's rebellion. Beheaded in 1388. (1336-1388)
- 70 (inv 1381) Bryan Stapleton. Served in the French wars. (d.1394)
- 71 (inv 1382) Richard Burley. Fought in Gascony under John of Gaunt. (d. 1387)
- **72** (inv 1383) Thomas Mowbray, 1st Earl of Nottingham. Later Duke of Norfolk and created Earl Marshal. Present at the naval victory over the Spanish and French in 1387. (c1368-1399)
- **73** (inv 1384) Robert de Vere, 9th Earl of Oxford. Later Duke of Ireland. Once the favourite of Richard II, he died in exile and poverty at Louvain. He was attainted in 1387, degraded 1388. (1362-1392)

- **74** (inv 1386) Richard Fitzalan, 4th Earl of Arundel. Admiral of the West and South. Served in the French wars. Sided with the Duke of Gloucester against the King. Beheaded 1397. (c1346-1397)
- **75** (inv 1386) Nicholas Sarnesfeld. In the retinue of the Black Prince and witness to his will. The king's standard-bearer. (d. c1395)
- 76 (inv 1387) Edward of York. Later Duke of York. Eldest son of Edmund of Langley. (1373-1415)
- 77 (inv 1388) Sir Henry 'Hotspur' Percy. Eldest son of Henry, 1st Earl of Northumberland. Present at the capture of Berwick-on-Tweed in 1378. Served later in further wars against the Scots and taken prisoner at the battle of Otterburn. Employed for a time in the war in France. Engaged in the suppression of the Welsh under Owen Glendower. Killed at the battle of Shrewsbury. (1364-1403)
- **78** (app c1388) John Devereux, 2<sup>nd</sup> Baron Devereux. Governor of Calais and served in the French wars in Aquitaine. (d. 1393)
- **79** (app c1388) Peter Courtenay. Knighted by the Prince of Wales at Vittoria before the battle of Najara. Standard-bearer to Edward III. Captain of Calais. Governor of Windsor Castle. (d. 1405)
- **80** (inv c1388) Thomas le Despencer, 2nd Baron Despencer. Later Earl of Gloucester. Engaged in a plot to surprise Windsor Castle with five hundred horsemen, seize Henry IV, and proclaim King Richard. Captured at Bristol and beheaded. (1373-1400)
- **81** (inv 1390) William I, Duke of Guelders and Julich. Known for his military activities, participating in the Prussian crusade five times, and battling with neighbours in France and Brabant throughout his rule. (d. 1402)
- **82** (inv 1390) William VI, Count of Holland, Duke of Bavaria. Fought in the Battle of Othee 1408 against the citizens of Liege. (d. 1400)
- **83** (app c1392) John Bourchier, 2nd Lord Bourchier. Fought at Poitiers and served with the Black Prince in Gascony, also with Thomas of Woodstock in France. Governor of Flanders. (d. 1400)
- **84** (app c1393) John Beaumont, 4th Baron Beaumont. Warden of the West Marshes, and Admiral of the North. Served in the French wars. (1361-1396)
- **85** (inv 1394) William Scrope. Later Earl of Wiltshire. Lord Treasurer of England. Beheaded after the surrender of Bristol to Henry IV in 1399. (c1350-1399)
- **86** (inv c1395) William Arundel. Served with Richard II in Ireland. Constable of Rochester Castle. (d. 1400)
- **87** (app c1396) John Beaufort, 1st Earl of Somerset. Later Marquess of Dorset. Eldest son of John of Gaunt and Katharine Swynford. Admiral of the North. (1373-1410)
- **88** (inv 1397) Thomas Holland, 3rd Earl of Kent. Later Duke of Surrey. Marshal of England. Conspired against Henry IV and was beheaded. (1374-1400)
- **89** (app c1397) John Montagu, 3rd Earl of Salisbury. Joined in a conspiracy for the restoration of Richard II in 1399 but was captured and beheaded. (1350-1400)
- 90 (inv 1397) Albert I Duke of Bavaria. Nephew of Edward III. (1336-1404)
- **91** (app c1397) Simon Felbrigg. In the retinue of John of Gaunt at the relief of Brest. Fought at the battle of Agincourt. (d. 1442)
- 92 (inv c1399) Philip de la Vache. Served in the French wars. (1346-c1408)

#### **Henry IV**

- 93 (inv 1399) Henry Plantagenet, Prince of Wales. Later Henry V, King of England. (1386-1422)
- 94 (inv 1399) Thomas of Lancaster, Duke of Clarence. Later Duke of Clarence. 2nd son of Henry IV. (1387-1421)
- 95 (app c1400) John of Lancaster. Third son of Henry IV. Later Duke of Bedford. Protector of England in the absence of Henry V in France. Regent of France during the minority of Henry VI. (1389-14356) 96 (inv 1399) Humphrey of Lancaster. Later Duke of Gloucester. 4th son of Henry IV. Protector of England during the minority of Henry VI. (1390-1447)
- 97 (inv 1400) Thomas Fitzalan, 5th Earl of Arundel. (1381-1415)

- 98 (app c1400) Sir Thomas Beaufort. Later Earl of Dorset and Duke of Exeter. Youngest son of John of Gaunt and Katharine Swynford. Captain of Calais. Lord Chancellor. (c1377-1426)
- 99 (app 1403) Richard Beauchamp, 13th Earl of Warwick. Captured the banner of Owen Glendower and fought at the battle of Shrewsbury. Tutor and Governor of the young King Henry VI. (1382-1439)
- 100 (app c1400) William de Eresby, 5th Baron Willoughby. (c1370-1409)
- 101 (inv 1400) Thomas Rempston. Fought at the battle of Agincourt. (d. 1406)
- 102 (inv 1400) John I, King of Portugal. Married Philippa, sister of Henry IV, King of England. (1357-1433)
- 103 (app c1401) Sir Thomas Erpingham. Fought at Agincourt. (c1355-1428)
- 104 (inv 1402) Edmund Stafford, 5th Earl of Stafford. Lord High Constable. Killed at the Battle of Shrewsbury. (1378-1403)
- 105 (inv 1402) Ralph Nevill, 4th Baron Neville. Later Earl of Westmorland. (c1364-1425)
- 106 (inv 1403) Edmund Holland, 4th Earl of Kent. Admiral of the West and North. (c1364-1425)
- 107 (app c1403) Richard Gray, 4th Baron Grey of Codnor. (c1371-1418)
- 108 (inv 1403) William Ros, 6th Baron Ros. (1369-1414)
- 109 (inv 1404) John Stanley. (d. 1414)
- **110** (inv 1404) Eric VII, King of Denmark, Norway and Sweden. Married Philippa, daughter of Henry IV. (1382-1459)
- 111 (inv 1405) John Lovell, 5th Baron Lovell of Titchmarsh. (1341-1408)
- **112** (app c1406) Hugh Burnell, 2nd Baron Burnell. (1347-1420)
- 113 (inv 1408) Edward Charlton, 5th Baron Charleton of Powys. (1370-1421)
- **114** (app c1408) Gilbert Talbot, 5th Baron Talbot. Later Baron Strange of Blackmere. Defeated the insurgent Welsh in 1407. Served in the French wars. Captain General of the Marches in Normandy. (c1383-1419)
- **115** (app c1408) Henry FitzHugh, 3rd Baron FitzHugh. Served in the French wars with Henry V. (1363-1425)
- **116** (inv 1408) Sir Robert Umfraville. Mainly occupied in Scottish affairs. Present at the burning of Peebles. (1363-1425)
- **117** (app c1410) John Cornwall. Later Baron Fanhope. Fought at the battle of Agincourt. Married Elizabeth, daughter of John of Gaunt, widow of John, Earl of Exeter, and sister of Henry IV, King of England. (c1364-1443)
- **118** (inv 1409) Henry Scrope, 3rd Baron Scrope of Masham. Conspired with the French in a plot against the King. Beheaded 1415. (c1373-1415)
- **119** (inv 1411) Thomas Morley, 4th Baron Morley. Captain-General of all the forces in France. (c1354-1416)

# Henry V, 1413-1422

- **120** (inv 1413) John D'Abrichecourt. (d. 1415)
- **121** (app c1414) Thomas Montagu, 4th Earl of Salisbury. Mortally wounded at the siege of Orleans. (1388-1428)
- **122** (inv 1414) Thomas Camoys, Baron Camoys. Commanded the left wing at the battle of Agincourt. (c1351-1419)
- **123** (inv 1415) William Haryngton. (d. 1440)
- **124** (inv 1415) William la Zouche, 5th Baron Zouche of Hatingworth. (c1373-1415)
- **125** (inv 1415) John Holland, Earl of Huntingdon; later 3rd Duke of Exeter. Married Elizabeth daughter of John of Gaunt and sister of Henry IV, King of England.
- **126** (inv 1415) Richard de Vere, 11th Earl of Oxford. Held a command at the battle of Agincourt. (1385-1417)
- **127** (inv 1415) Sigismund, King of Germany. (1368-1437)
- 128 (inv 1416) Robert, 6th Baron Willoughby de Eresby. Fought at Agincourt. (1385-1452)

- **129** (inv 1417) John Blount. (d. c1418)
- **130** (inv 1417) John Robessart (d. 1450)
- 131 (app c1418) Hugh Stafford, 1st Baron Stafford. Served with Henry V in Normandy. (d. 1420)
- 132 (app c1415) Sir William Phelip. Later 6th Baron Bardolf. Fought at Agincourt. (1383-1441)
- 133 (inv 1419) John Grey, 1st Earl of Tankerville. Distinguished in the French wars. (d. 1421)
- **134** (inv 1420) Walter Hungerford. Later 1st Baron Hungerford. Served in the wars in France. (1378-1449)
- 135 (app 1421) Sir Lewis Robessart. Later Baron Bourchier. Standard-bearer to Henry V. (d. 1431)
- **136** (app 1421) Sir Hertong von Clux. (d. 1445)
- 137 (inv 1421) John Clifford, 7th Baron Clifford. Killed at the siege of Meaux. (c1389-1422)
- **138** (app 1421) John Mowbray. Later 3rd Duke of Norfolk. Earl Marshal. He served in the French wars but was absent from Agincourt through sickness. (1392-1432)
- **139** (app 1421) William de la Pole, 4th Earl of Suffolk. Later 1st Duke of Suffolk. Served for twenty-four years in the wars. In command at the victory of Verneuil, and at the siege of Orleans. Taken prisoner by Joan of Arc. Assassinated. (1396-1450)
- 140 (app 1422) Philip II, Duke of Burgundy. Nominated but then declined the honour.

### Henry VI, 1422-1461

- **S2** (inv 1422) Henry VI, King of England. Became sovereign of the order upon accession to the throne. (1421-1471)
- **141** (app 6 May 1424) John Talbot, 7th Baron Talbot. Later 1st Earl of Shrewsbury. Marshal of France. Fought in the French wars under Henry V. Taken prisoner by Joan of Arc. Killed in battle at Castillon, in 1453. (c1387-1453)
- **142** (inv 22 April 1425) Thomas Scales, 7th Baron Scales. Distinguished in the French wars, and in the suppression of Jack Cade's rebellion. (1399-1460)
- **143** (inv 22 April 1426) John Fastolf. Served in the wars in France. Possibly degraded 1429, restored 1429. (1380-1459)
- **144** (inv 22 April 1427) Peter, Duke of Coimbra. 3rd son of John I, King of Portugal and Philippa his wife, sister of Henry IV, King of England. (1392-1449)
- **145** (app 22 April 1429) Humphrey Stafford, 6th Earl of Stafford. Later 1st Duke of Buckingham. Served in the wars in France. Captain of Calais. Killed at the battle of Northampton, fighting as a Lancastrian. (1402-1460)
- 146 (inv 22 April 1429) John Radcliffe. Constable of Bordeaux. (d. 1441)
- **147** (inv 22 April 1432) John FitzAlan, 4<sup>th</sup> Baron Arundel. Governor of Rouen and served in the French wars. Created Duke of Touraine in France by the Duke of Bedford, the Regent. (1408-1435)
- **148** (app 22 April 1433) Richard of York, 3rd Duke of York. Grandson of Edmund of Langley. Protector of England. Killed at the battle of Wakefield. (1411-1460)
- **149** (app 8 May 1435) Edward, King of Portugal, Son of Philippa, sister of Henry IV, King of England. (1391-1438)
- **150** (inv 5 May 1436) Edmund Beaufort, Count Morteign. Later 2nd Duke of Somerset. Constable of England. Regent of France. Killed at the first battle of St. Albans. (c1406-1455)
- **151** (app c1436) John Grey. Later 4th Baron Grey de Ruthyn. Served in the French wars. (d. 1439)
- **152** (app c1438) Richard Nevill, 5th Earl of Salisbury. Lord Chancellor. Taken prisoner at the battle of Wakefield and beheaded. (c1398-1460)
- **153** (app 22 April 1438) Albert V, Duke of Austria. Later Albert II, Holy Roman Emperor. Not installed. (1397-1439)
- **154** (app 1438-9) Gaston de Foix, Captal de Buch. Distinguished in the French wars. (1438-1439)
- **155** (app 1440) William Nevill, 6<sup>th</sup> Baron Fauconberg. Later Earl of Kent. Served with distinction in the French wars. (c1405-1463)

- **156** (app 1440) John Beaufort, 3rd Earl of Somerset. Later 1st Duke of Somerset. Father of Margaret, Countess of Richmond, mother of Henry VII. (1404-1444)
- (inv c1440) Ralph Boteler. Later 6th Lord Sudeley. Distinguished in the wars in France. (c1394-1473)
- **158** (inv 1441-2) John Beaumont, 1st Viscount Beaumont. Distinguished both in war and at court. He was the first to be advanced to the dignity of a Viscount in England. (1409-1460)
- (inv 16 August 1445) John Beauchamp. Later 1st Baron Beauchamp of Powys. Lord Treasurer. (d. 1475)
- (inv 1442-3) Henry, Duke of Viseu. 4th son of John I, King of Portugal, and nephew of Henry IV, King of England. Known as 'Prince Henry the Navigator'. (d. 1460)
- **161** (app 11 July 1445, inv 16 August 1445) Thomas Hoo. Later Baron Hoo and Hastings. Fought with distinction in France. Keeper of the Seals in France and Chancellor of France. (1394 1455)
- (app 11 July 1445, inv 16 August 1445) Alvaro Vaz de Almada, 1st Count of Avranches. (d. 1449)
- (app 12 May 1446) John de Foix, Captal de Buch. (d. 1485)
- (app 22 April 1447) Alphonso V, King of Portugal. (1432-1481)
- (app 27 November 1447, inv 8 December 1447) Sir Francis Surrienne, Sire du Lunée. Resigned c1450 (c1398-1462)
- (app 4 August 1450) Alphonso V, King of Aragon, Sicily and Naples. (1396-1458)
- (app 4 August 1450) William 'the victorious', Duke of Brunswick-Luneburg. Not installed. (d. 1482)
- (app 4 August 1450) Casimir IV, King of Poland. Not installed. (1427-1492)
- (app 4 August 1450) Richard Woodville, 1st Baron Rivers. Later 1st Earl Rivers. In command of the forces during the French wars. Lord High Constable. Treasurer of the Exchequer. Father of Elizabeth, Queen of Edward IV. Beheaded. (c1405-1469)
- 170 (app 28 Mary 1451, inv 22 April 1451) John Mowbray, 3rd Duke of Norfolk. (1415-1461)
- 171 (inv 22 April 1452) Henry Bourchier, 5th Baron Bourchier. Later 1st Earl of Essex. (c1406-1483)
- 172 (app 7 May 1453) Edward Hull, slain in 1453 before being installed. (c1410-1453)
- (inv 14 May 1457) John Talbot, 2nd Earl of Shrewsbury. Served in France with his father. (1413-1460)
- 174 (inv 14 May 1457) Thomas Stanley, 1st Baron Stanley. Chief Governor of Ireland. (c1405-1459)
- (inv 14 May 1457) Lionel Welles, 6th Baron Welles. Captain of the forces at Calais. Chief Governor of Ireland. Killed at the battle of Towton, fighting as a Lancastrian. (1406-1461)
- 176 (app 14 May 1457) Frederick III, Holy Roman Emperor. Not installed. 1415-1493
- 177 (app 23 April 1459) James Butler, 1st Earl of Wiltshire and 5th Earl of Ormonde. (1420-1461)
- (app 23 April 1459) John Sutton, 1st Baron Dudley. (1400-1487)
- **179** (app 23 April 1459) John Bourchier, 1st Baron Berners. Grandson of Thomas of Woodstock, 6th son of Edward III. Fought for Henry VI at the first battle of St. Albans. Afterwards changed sides. (d. 1474)
- (app 23 April 1459) Jasper Tudor, 1st Earl of Pembroke. Later Duke of Bedford. Uncle of Henry VII. Degraded 1461, Restored 1485. (1431-1495)
- (inv 8 February 1461) Richard Nevil, 16th Earl of Warwick. Famous in the wars of the roses as the 'Kingmaker'. Killed at the battle of Barnet. Probably degraded 1468. (1428-1471)
- (inv 8 February 1461) William Bonville, 1st Baron Bonville de Chuton. Knighted while with the army in France. Executed after the second battle of St. Albans. (1392-1461)
- (inv 8 February 1461) Thomas Kiriell. (1396-1461)
- (inv 8 February 1461) John Wenlock. Later 1st Baron Wenlock. Killed at the battle of Tewkesbury, fighting as a Lancastrian. (c1404-1471)

# Edward IV (first reign), 1461-1470

**S1** (inv 1461) Edward IV, King of England. Became sovereign of the order upon accession to the throne.

**185** (app 1461) George Plantagenet, 1st Duke of Clarence. Lord-Lieutenant of Ireland. Rebelled against his brother Edward IV, King of England with his father-in-law, Richard 'The Kingmaker' Neville, 16th Earl of Warwick. Returned to his allegiance. Convicted of treason on the accusation of his brother Richard, Duke of Gloucester, later Richard III, King of England. He is said to have been drowned in a butt of malmsey wine. (1449-1478)

**186** (app 1461) Sir William Chamberlaine. Distinguished in the French wars under the Duke of Bedford. (d. 1462)

**187** (inv c1461) John Tiptoft, 1st Earl of Worcester. Constable of England. Supporter of Edward IV. On the restoration to power of Henry VI he was beheaded for high treason. (1427-1470)

**188** (inv 1462) William Hastings, 1st Baron Hastings. In command at the battle of Barnet. Beheaded for treason. (c1431-1483)

189 (inv c1461) John Nevill, 1st Baron Montagu. Later Marquess of Montagu. (c1431-1471)

**190** (inv c1461) William Herbert, 1st Baron Herbert. Later 1st Earl of Pembroke. A staunch Yorkist. Captured Harlech Castle. Taken prisoner at battle of Edgcote and beheaded by Richard Neville. (c1423-1469)

191 (inv 1461) John Astley. (d. 1488)

192 (inv c1463) Ferdinand I, King of Sicily and Naples. Later Earl Rivers. (1423-1494)

**193** (inv c1463) Gaillard de Durefort, Seigneur de Duras and Blanquefort. Married Anne de La Pole. Resigned or possibly degraded 1476. (c1430-1487)

**194** (app 1462) John Scrope, 5th Baron Scrope of Bolton. Fought as a Yorkist and also in expeditions to France and Scotland. (1435-1496)

**195** (app c1463) Francesco Sforza, Duke of Milan. (1401-1466)

**196** (app c1463) James Douglas, 9th Earl of Douglas. Acted with the Duke of York in rebellion against Henry VI, King of England. Joined the Duke of Albany in an invasion of Scotland and was taken prisoner. (1426-1488)

197 (app c1463) Robert Harcourt. Killed fighting for the Lancastrian cause. (1410-1470)

**198** (app c1466) Richard Plantagenet, Duke of Gloucester. Later Richard III, King of England. Killed at the battle of Bosworth. (1452-1485)

**199** (app c1466) Anthony Woodville, 2nd Baron Scales. Later 2nd Earl Rivers. Beheaded at Pomfret Castle by Richard III, King of England. Brother of Elizabeth, Queen Consort of Edward IV, King of England. (1442-1483)

200 (inv c1467) Inigo d'Avalos, Count of Monteodorisio. Not installed. (d. 1484)

**201** (inv c1468) Charles the Bold, Duke of Burgundy. Killed in action against the Duke of Lorraine at Nancy. He married the Princess Margaret, daughter of Richard, Duke of York, sister of Edward IV, King of England. (1433-1477)

# Henry VI (readeption), 1470-1471

During Henry VI's short second reign, no appointments were made to the Order of the Garter

# Edward IV (second reign), 1471-1483

**202** (inv 1472) William Fitzalan, 9th Earl of Arundel. Fought as a Yorkist at the second battle of St. Albans. (1417-1488)

**203** (app 1472) John de Mowbray, 4th Duke of Norfolk. Earl Marshal. One of the leaders in the invasion of France in 1475. (1444-1476)

**204** (app 1472) John Stafford, 1st Earl of Wiltshire. Son of Humphrey Stafford, 1st Duke of Buckingham. (1427-1473)

**205** (app 1472) Walter Devereux, 8th Baron Ferrers of Chartley. Killed at the battle of Bosworth, fighting for Richard III, King of England. (c1432-1485)

**206** (app 1472) Walter Blount, 1st Baron Mountjoy. Lord High Treasurer. Fought for Edward IV, King of England at the battle of Towton. (c1420-1474)

**207** (inv 1472) John Howard, 1st Baron Howard. Later Duke of Norfolk. Warned in the following distich: 'Jockey of Norfolk be not too bold / For Dickon thy master is bought and sold'. He was killed at Bosworth at Richard's side. (c1425-1485)

**208** (app c1473) John de la Pole, 2nd Duke of Suffolk. Married Elizabeth, sister of Edward IV, King of England. A staunch Yorkist. (1442-1492)

209 (inv 1474) Thomas FitzAlan, Baron Maltravers. Later 10th Earl of Arundel. (d. 1524)

**210** (inv 1474) Sir William Parr, 1st Baron Parr of Kendal. Fought as a Yorkist on the side of the Nevills at Banbury. (c1434-1483)

**211** (app c1474) Henry Stafford, 2nd Duke of Buckingham. Beheaded in 1483 for plotting for Heny Tudor, Earl of Richmond, later Henry VII, King of England against Richard III, King of England, whom he formerly supported. (1454-1483)

**212** (app 1474) Federigo da Montefeltro, 1st Duke of Urbino. Took active part in the war for the Angevin succession to Naples. (1422-1482)

**213** (app 1474) Henry Percy, 4th Earl of Northumberland. In command at the capture of Berwick-on-Tweed. Taken prisoner at the battle of Bosworth. Assassinated by the mob for levying an unpopular tax. (c1449-1489)

**214** (app 1475) Edward Plantagenet, Prince of Wales. Later Edward V, King of England. Son of Edward IV, King of England. Murdered with his brother Richard Plantagenet, 5th Duke of York, in the Tower of London. (1470-1483?)

**215** (app 1475) Richard of Shrewsbury, 5th Duke of York. 2nd son of Edward IV, King of England. Murdered with his brother Edward V, King of England in the Tower of London (1473-1483?)

**216** (inv 1476) Thomas Grey, 1st Marquess of Dorset. Commanded the forces assisting the Emperor Maximilian against the French. Degraded 1483. Restored 1485. (1451-1500)

**217** (inv 1476) Thomas Montgomery. (d. 1495)

218 (app 1480) Ferdinand V, King of Aragon and Castile. Not installed. (1452-1516)

219 (app 1480) Hercules d'Este, Duke of Modena and Ferrara. (1431-1505)

**220** (app 1482) John II, King of Portugal. Not installed. Re-elected 1488. (1455-1495)

#### **Edward V, 1483**

During Edward V's very short reign, no appointments were made to the Order of the Garter

#### Richard III, 1483-1485

**221** (app 1483) Francis 'the dogge' Lovell, 1st Viscount Lovell of Titchmarsh. Fought at the battle of Bosworth for Richard III, King of England. Degraded 1485. (1456-1487)

**222** (inv 1483) Thomas Howard, 1st Earl of Surrey. Later 2nd Duke of Norfolk. Degraded 1485. Restored 1491. (1443-1524)

**223** (inv 1483) Richard Radcliffe. Confidential adviser of Richard III, King of England. Associated with Catesby and Lovell, he was satirised in the famous couplet: 'The catte. the ratte and Lovell our dogge Rulyth all Englande under a hogge.' The 'hogge' refers to Richard III, whose badge was a white boar. Radcliffe was killed at the battle of Bosworth. (d. 1485)

**224** (inv 1483) Thomas Stanley, 2nd Baron Stanley. Later 1st Earl of Derby. At the battle of Bosworth, he deserted the cause of Richard III, King of England and is said to have placed the crown on Henry Tudor, Earl of Richmond's head on the field of battle. (c1435-1504)

225 (app c1483) Thomas Burgh. Later 1st Baron Borough of Gainsborough. (c1431-1496)

**226** (app c1484) Richard Tunstall. (1427-1492)

227 (inv c1483) John Conyers. (d. 1490).

### Henry VII, 1485-1509

- **S4** (inv 1485) Henry VII, King of England. Became sovereign of the order upon accession to the throne. (1442-1483)
- **228** (inv 1486) John de Vere, 13th Earl of Oxford. In command at the battle of Bosworth in support of Henry VII, King of England and later against Simnel's rebellion. (1442-1513)
- **229** (app c1486) John Cheyney. Later 1st Baron Cheney. Struck down at the battle of Bosworth by Richard III, King of England but not killed. (1442-1499)
- **230** (app c1487) John Dynham, 1st Baron Dynham. (c1432-1501)
- 231 (app c1487) Giles Daubeny, 1st Baron Daubeny. Governor of Calais. (1451-1508)
- **232** (inv 1487) William Stanley. 2nd son of Thomas, 1st Lord Stanley. Beheaded for alleged share in the Perkin Warbeck conspiracy. (c1435-1495)
- **233** (app c1487) George Stanley, 9th Baron Strange. Eldest son of Thomas Stanley, 1st Earl of Derby, and died in his father's lifetime. (1460-1503)
- **234** (inv 1488) George Talbot, 4th Earl of Shrewsbury. Fought with distinction against Lambert Simnel at the battle of Stoke. (1468-1538)
- **235** (inv 1488) Edward Woodville. Baron Scales. (c1456-1488)
- **236** (inv 1488) John Welles, 1st Viscount Welles. Captain in the forces of his nephew, Henry Tudor, Earl of Richmond, later Henry VII, King of England. (1450-1499)
- **237** (inv 1489) John Savage. Acted with Sir Rhys ap Thomas in support of Henry Tudor, Earl of Richmond, later Henry VII, King of England. (d. 1491)
- **238** (app c1488) Sir Robert Willoughby. 9th Baron Latymer. Afterwards 1st Baron Willoughby de Broke. Fought at the battle of Bosworth for Henry VII, King of England. (1452-1502)
- **239** (app c1490) Maximilian, King of the Romans. Later the Emperor Maximilian I. In alliance with Henry VIII, he defeated the French at the battle of the Spurs, 1513. (1459-1520)
- **240** (inv c1491) Arthur Tudor, Prince of Wales. Son of Henry VII, King of England. Died before his father. (1486-1502)
- **241** (app c1494) Edward Courtenay, 1st Earl of Devon. Fought at Bosworth and defended Exeter against Perkin Warbeck in 1497. (d. 1509)
- **242** (app 1493) Alphonso, Duke of Calabria. Later Alphonso II, King of Sicily and Naples. (1448-1495)
- **243** (app 1493) Edward Poynings. Supporter of the Henry Tudor, Earl of Richmond, later Henry VII, King of England. Commanded a force sent to aid Maximilian against rebels in the Netherlands. Famous Lord Deputy of Ireland, responsible for the measures known as Poynings' Law. (1459-1521)
- 244 (app 1493) John, King of Denmark, Sweden and Norway. Not installed. (1455-1513)
- **245** (app c1495) Gilbert Talbot. 3rd son of John Talbot, 2nd Earl of Shrewsbury. Captain of Calais. Sent by Henry VII on a mission to Rome. (d. 1517)
- **246** (inv c1495) Henry Tudor, Duke of York. Later Prince of Wales in 1502 on the death of his brother Arthur. Later Henry VIII, King of England. (1491-1547)
- **247** (app c1495) Henry Percy, 5th Earl of Northumberland. Fought at the battle of the Spurs. (1478-1527)
- 248 (inv 1495) Edward Stafford, 3rd Duke of Buckingham. Degraded 1521. (1478-1521)
- **249** (inv c1496) Charles Somerset. Later 1st Earl of Worcester. (c1460-1526)
- **250** (inv 1496) Edmund de la Pole, 3rd Duke of Suffolk. On accepting the accession of Henry VII, King of England he surrendered his claim to the Dukedom of Suffolk. Degraded 1501. Beheaded 1513. (c1471-1513)
- **251** (c1496d) Henry Bourchier, 2nd Earl of Essex. Bore the Sword of State at the Field of the Cloth of Gold. (1472-1540)
- **252** (inv 1498) Thomas Lovell. Supporter of Henry VII, King of England and fought at the battle of Bosworth. Speaker of the House of Commons. He built the gatehouse at Lincoln's Inn. (d. 1524)

(app 1499) Richard Pole. (d. 1504)

(app c1500) Richard Guildford. A trusty councillor of Henry VII, King of England. Died on a pilgrimage to the Holy Land. (d. 1506)

255 (inv c1501) Reginald Bray. A close friend of Henry VII, King of England. (1440-1503)

(inv c1501) Thomas Grey. Later 2nd Marquess of Dorset. One of the eight 'challengers' at the Field of the Cloth of Gold. (1477-1530)

(inv 1503) Philip, Archduke of Austria and Duke of Bergundy. Later Philip I, King of Castile. (1478-1506)

(inv 1504) Gerald 'The Great' FitzGerald, 8th Earl of Kildare. Supporter of Lambert Simnel. Defeated Perkin Warbeck near Galway. (c1456-1513)

(app c1504) Guidobaldo da Montefeltro, Duke of Urbino. (d. 1508)

260 (app 1505) Richard Grey, 3rd Earl of Kent. Present at the Field of the Cloth of Gold. (1481-1524)

(inv c1505) Henry Stafford. Later 3rd Earl of Wiltshire. 2nd son of Henry Stafford, 2nd Duke of Buckingham. (c1479-1523)

(app c1505) Rhys ap Thomas Fitz-Urian. An ardent supporter of Henry VII, King of England. (1449-1523)

(inv 1507) Thomas Brandon. (d. 1510)

(app 1508) Charles, Infant of Spain, Archduke of Austria and Duke of Burgundy. Later Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor. (1500-1558)

#### Henry VIII, 1509-1547

(inv 1509) Thomas Darcy, 1st Baron Darcy de Darcy. Warden of the Scots Marshes. Joined in the Pilgrimage of Grace. Convicted of high treason and beheaded. Degraded 1538. (d. 1537)

266 (inv 1509) Edward Sutton, 2nd Baron Dudley. (1459-1532)

(app 1510) Manuel 1, King of Portugal. Not installed. (1469-1521)

(inv 1510) Thomas Howard. Later 3rd Duke of Norfolk. Fought at Flodden. Degraded 1547. Restored 1553. (1473-1554)

(inv 1510) Henry Marny. Afterwards Baron Marny. Lord Privy Seal. Fought at the battles of Stoke and Blackheath. (c1457-1523)

(inv 1510) Thomas West, 8th Baron de la Warr. Favoured Henry VIII, King of England's divorce and had large grants of monastic lands. (c1457-1523)

271 (inv 1513) George Nevill, 5th Baron Bergavenny. Served in the wars in France. (d. 1535)

(app 1513) Edward Howard. Died before installation. (d. 1513)

(inv 1513) Charles Brandon, 1st Duke of Suffolk. Married Mary, the younger daughter of Henry VII, King of England and widow of Louis XII, King of France. (c1484-1545)

274 (app 1514) Giuliano de Medici, Duc de Nemours. Brother of Pope Leo X. Not installed. (d. 1516)

(inv 1514) Edward Stanley. Later 1st Baron Monteagle. Commanded the English army at Flodden. Younger son of Thomas Stanley, 1st Earl of Derby. (d. 1523)

(inv 1518) Thomas, 3rd Baron Dacre of Gillesland. Fought at the Battle of Flodden. (1467-1525)

(inv 1518) William Sandys. Later Baron Sandys of the Vine. (c1470-1542)

**278** (inv 1521) Henry Courtenay, 10<sup>th</sup> Earl of Devon. Later Marquess of Exeter. Assisted in the suppression of the Pilgrimage of Grace. He was accused of conspiracy, found guilty and beheaded. Degraded 1539. (c1498-1539)

(inv 1524) Ferdinand, Infant of Spain, Archduke of Austria. Later Ferdinand I, Holy Roman Emperor. Brother of the Emperor Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor. (1503-1564)

(inv 1522) Richard Wingfield. Soldier and diplomat. In high favour with Henry VIII, King of England (d. 1525)

(inv 1523) Thomas Boleyn. Later Earl of Wiltshire and Ormonde. Father of Anne Boleyn and grandfather of Queen Elizabeth I, Queen of England. (1477-1539)

- **282** (inv 1523) Walter Devereux, 10th Baron Ferrers. Later 1<sup>st</sup> Viscount Hereford. Present at the capture of Boulogne. (1491-1558)
- **283** (inv 1525) Arthur Plantagenet, 1st Viscount Lisle. Son of Edward IV, King of England. (c1470-1542)
- **284** (inv 1524) Robert Radclyffe, 10th Baron FitzWalter. Later 1st Earl of Sussex. Present at the sieges of Tournay and Therouenne. (d. 1542)
- 285 (inv 1525) William Fitzalan, 11th Earl of Arundel. (c1484-1544)
- **286** (inv 1525) Thomas Manners, 14th Baron de Ros. Later Earl of Rutland. Present with Henry VIII, King of England at the Field of the Cloth of Gold. Son George Manners, 12th Baron de Ros. (d. 1543)
- **287** (inv 1525) Henry Fitzroy. Later Duke of Richmond and Somerset. Son of Henry VIII, King of England and Elizabeth Blount. (1519-1536)
- **288** (inv 1525) Ralph Nevill, 4th Earl of Westmorland. Present at the Field of the Cloth of Gold. (1498-1549)
- **289** (inv 1526) William Blount, 4th Baron Mountjoy. (1478-1543)
- **290** (inv 1526) William Fitzwilliam. Later 1st Earl of Southampton. Served with distinction against the Scots and French, and on important diplomatic missions. (c1490-1542)
- 291 (inv 1526) Henry Guildford. A favourite courtier of Henry VIII, King of England. (1489-c1532)
- **292** (inv 1527) Francis I, King of France. (1494-1547)
- 293 (inv 1527) John de Vere, 15th Earl of Oxford. Knighted at the battle of the Spurs. (d. 1540)
- **294** (inv 1531) Henry Percy, 6th Earl of Northumberland. (c1502-1537)
- **295** (inv 1533) Anne de Montmorency, Duc de Montmorency. Constable of France. Mortally wounded at the battle of St. Denis. (c1492-1567)
- 296 (inv 1532) Philippe de Chabot, Comte de Neublanche. (d. 1543)
- **297** (inv 1535) James V, King of Scotland. Father of Mary, Queen of Scots and nephew of Henry VIII, King of England. (1512-1542)
- **298** (inv 1536) Nicholas Carew. A favourite courtier of Henry VIII, King of England. Entrusted with various diplomatic missions. Attainted and beheaded. Degraded 1539. (d. 1539)
- **299** (inv 1537) Henry Clifford, 1st Earl of Cumberland. (1493-1542)
- **300** (inv 1537) Thomas Cromwell, 1st Baron Cromwell. Later Earl of Essex. Began life as a cloth-dresser. Rose under Wolsey's influence. Notorious in connection with the suppression of the monasteries. Lost favour with Henry VIII after introducing Anne of Cleves. Condemned as a traitor and beheaded. Degraded 1540. (1485-1540)
- **301** (inv 1539) John Russell, 1st Baron Russell. Later 1st Earl of Bedford. Lord High Admiral. Lord Privy Seal. Appointed to conduct Philip II, King of Spain to England. (1485-1555)
- **302** (inv 1539) Thomas Cheyney. (d. 1558)
- **303** (inv 1539) William Kingston. Fought at the battle of Flodden. Took part in the tilting at the Field of the Cloth of Gold. (d. 1540)
- **304** (inv 1540) Thomas Audley, 1st Baron Audley of Walden. Lord Chancellor. (1488-1544)
- 305 (inv 1540) Anthony Browne. An executor of the will of Henry VIII, King of England. (c1500-1548)
- **306** (inv 1541) Edward Seymour, 1st Earl of Hertford. Later Duke of Somerset. Brother of Queen Jane Seymour and uncle of Edward VI, King of England. Protector Edward VI, King of England during his minority. Took part in many military operations in Scotland and France. Found guilty of conspiracy and beheaded. (c1500-1552)
- **307** (inv 1541) Henry Howard, Earl of Surrey. Son of Thomas Howard, 3rd Duke of Norfolk. Field-Marshal of the army in France, but more famous as a poet. Executed for high treason. Degraded 1547. (c1517-1547)
- **308** (inv 1541) John Gage. Statesman and military commander. (d. 1556)
- **309** (inv 1541) Anthony Wingfield. Served in the French wars. Present at the Field of the Cloth of Gold. (d. 1552)

- **310** (inv 1543) John Dudley, 7th Viscount Lisle. Later Earl of Warwick and Duke of Northumberland. Degraded 1553. Beheaded 1553. (1504-1553)
- **311** (inv 1543) William Paulet, 1st Baron St. John of Basing. Later 1st Marquess of Winchester. High Treasurer of England. Joined in the overthrow of the Protector Somerset. (c1483-1572)
- **312** (inv 1543) William Parr, 1st Baron Parr. Later Marquess of Northampton. Brother of Katharine Parr, Queen of Henry VIII. Degraded from the Order in 1552 as a supporter of Lady Jane Grey's cause. Restored 1559. (c1512-1571)
- **313** (inv 1544) John Wallop. Soldier and diplomat. (d. 1551)
- **314** (inv 1544) Henry Fitzalan, 12th Earl of Arundel. Present at the capture of Boulogne. Married Catherine Grey, daughter of Thomas Gray, 1st Marquess of Dorset, aunt of Lady Jane Grey. (c1513-1580)
- 315 (inv 1544) Anthony St. Leger. Lord Deputy of Ireland. (d. 1559)
- **316** (inv 1545) Francis Talbot, 5th Earl of Shrewsbury. Took part in the Scottish invasion. Lord President of the Council of the North. (1500-1560)
- **317** (inv 1545) Thomas Wriothesley. 1st Baron Wriothesley. Later 1st Earl of Southampton. Lord Chancellor. (1505-1550)

### Edward VI, 1547-1553

- **S5** (inv 1547) Edward VI, King of England. Became sovereign of the order upon accession to the throne. Not appointed as Knight of the Garter when created the Prince of Wales in 1537
- **318** (inv 1547) Henry Grey, 3rd Marquess of Dorset. Later Duke of Suffolk. Father of Lady Jane Grey; and having proclaimed her Queen after the death of Edward VI, was attainted. Degraded 1554. (d. 1544)
- **319** (inv 1547) Edward Stanley, 3rd Earl of Derby. 'With his death the glory of hospitality seemed to fall asleep.' -Camden. (c1508-1572)
- **320** (inv 1547) Thomas Seymour, 1st Baron Seymour of Sudeley. Brother of Somerset, the Protector against whom he conspired. Executed at the Tower. Degraded 1549. (c1508-1572)
- **321** (inv 1547) William Paget. Later 1st Baron Paget de Beaudesert. Degraded 1552. Restored 1553. (1506-1563)
- **322** (inv 1549) Francis Hastings, 2nd Earl of Huntingdon. (c1514-1561)
- 323 (inv 1549) George Brooke, 9th Baron Cobham. Knighted in the French wars. (c1497-1558)
- 324 (inv 1549) Thomas West, 9th Baron De la Warr. Served in the wars in France. (d. 1554)
- **325** (inv 1549) William Herbert. Later 1st Earl of Pembroke. Took part against the Protector Somerset. Supporter of Queen Mary I. (1506-1570)
- **326** (inv 1551) Henry II, King of France. (1519-1559)
- **327** (inv 1551) Edward Clinton, 9th Baron Clinton. Later 1st Earl of Lincoln. Lord High Admiral of England. (1512-1585)
- 328 (inv 1551) Thomas Darcy, 1st Baron Darcy of Chiche. Supporter of Lady Jane Grey. (1506-1558)
- **329** (inv 1553) Henry Nevill, 5th Earl of Westmorland. (c1525-1563)
- 330 (inv 1552) Andrew Dudley. Degraded 1553. (d. 1559)

#### Mary I, 1553-1558

- **S6** (inv 1553) Mary I, Queen of England. Became sovereign of the order upon accession to the throne. (1516-1558)
- **331** (inv 1554) Philip, Prince of Spain. Later Philip II, King of Spain. Married Mary I, Queen of England. Duly elected a Knight of the Garter, but installed as joint sovereign and had no stall-plate. (1527-1598)
- **332** (inv 1554) Henry Radclyffe, 2nd Earl of Sussex. In command against the Scots, 1547. (c1507-1598)
- **333** (inv 1555) Emanuel Philibert, 10th Duke of Savoy. (1528-1580)

- 334 (inv 1554) William Howard, 1st Baron Howard of Effingham. Lord High Admiral. (c1510-1573)
- **335** (inv 1555) Edward Hastings. Later Baron Hastings of Loughborough. Brother of Francis Hastings, 2nd Earl of Huntingdon. Founded a hospital at Stoke Poges where he died without issue. (c1520-1572)
- **336** (inv 1555) Anthony Browne, 1st Viscount Montagu. Served with the army in Picardy. Ambassador to the Holy See. (c1528-1592)
- 337 (inv 1558) Thomas Radclyffe, 3rd Earl of Sussex. Chief Governor of Ireland. (c1525-1583)
- **338** (inv 1557) William Grey, 13th Baron Grey de Wilton. Distinguished in the wars in France and wounded at the battle of Pinkie. (d. 1562)
- 339 (inv 1557) Sir Robert Rochester. Loyal adherent of Mary I. Died before installation. (c1500-1557)

### Elizabeth I, 1558-1603

- **S7** (Inv 1558) Elizabeth I, Queen of England. Became sovereign of the order upon accession to the throne. (1533-1603)
- **340** (inv 1559) Thomas Howard, 4th Duke of Norfolk. Aspired unsuccessfully to marriage with Mary, Queen of Scots. Condemned for high treason and beheaded. Degraded 1572. (1536-1572)
- **341** (inv 1559) Henry Manners, 2nd Earl of Rutland. (1526-1563)
- **342** (inv 1559) Robert Dudley. Later Earl of Leicester. A favourite courtier of Elizabeth I, Queen of England, and husband of Amy Robsart. (1532-1588)
- **343** (inv 1560) Adolf, Duke of Holstein-Gottorp. (d. 1586)
- **344** (inv 1561) George Talbot, 6th Earl of Shrewsbury. Supporter of the claim of Lady Jane Grey. Had the custody of Mary Queen of Scots for 17 years. (1528-1590)
- **345** (inv 1561) Henry Carey, 1st Baron Hunsdon. Son of William Carey and Mary Boleyn. (1526-1596)
- **346** (inv 1563) Thomas Percy, 7th Earl of Northumberland. Shared in the rebellion of the four northern Earls in 1568. Driven into Scotland he was betrayed by the Regent, the Earl of Mar, and beheaded. Degraded 1569. (1528-1572)
- **347** (inv 1563) Ambrose Dudley, 3rd Earl of Warwick. Brother of the Earl of Leicester and Baron Guilford Dudley. Convicted of high treason as a supporter of Lady Jane Grey but pardoned. (c1528-1590)
- **348** (inv 1566) Charles IX, King of France. (1550-1574)
- **349** (inv 1564) Francis Russell, 2nd Earl of Bedford. (1527-1585)
- **350** (inv 1564) Henry Sidney. Father of Philip Sidney. Fought at the battle of Flodden. Present at the Field of the Cloth of Gold. (1529-1586)
- **351** (inv 1568) Maximilian II, Holy Roman Emperor. (1527-1576)
- 352 (inv 1570) Henry Hastings, 3rd Earl of Huntingdon. Joint custodian of Mary Queen of Scots. (c1536-1595)
- 353 (inv 1570) William Somerset, 3rd Earl of Worcester. Supporter of Lady Jane Grey. (c1526-1589)
- 354 (inv 1572) Francis, Duc de Montmorency. (d. 1579)
- **355** (inv 1549) Walter Devereux, 2nd Viscount Hereford, Later 1st Earl of Essex. Said to have been poisoned by Baron Leicester, who married his widow. Robert, 2nd Earl of Essex, a favourite courtier of Queen Elizabeth, was his son. (1541-1576)
- **356** (inv 1572) William Cecil, 1st Baron Burghley. For 40 years leading minister of Elizabeth I, Queen of England (1521-1598)
- 357 (inv 1572) Arthur Grey, 14th Baron Grey de Wilton. Chief Governor of Ireland. (1536-1593)
- **358** (inv 1572) Edmund Brydges, 2nd Baron Chandos of Sudeley. Served in the wars in Scotland and France. (d. 1573)
- **359** (inv 1574) Henry Stanley, 4th Earl of Derby. (1531-1593)
- **360** (inv 1574) Henry Herbert, 2nd Earl of Pembroke. Married Mary Sidney, sister of Sir Philip Sidney: *'Sidney's sister, Pembroke's mother'*. (c1534-1601)

- (inv 1575) Henry III, King of France. Also, King of Poland 1573-1574). (1551-1589)
- (inv 1575) Charles Howard, 2nd Baron Howard of Effingham. Later Earl of Nottingham. Lord High Admiral. In command of the fleet at the capture of Cadiz and the defeat of the Spanish armada. (c1536-1624)
- (inv 1578) Rudolph II, Holy Roman Emperor. (1552-1612)
- (inv 1582) Frederick II, King of Denmark and Norway. (1534-1588)
- (inv 1582) John Casimir of the Palatinate-Simmern. (d. 1593)
- (inv 1585) Edward Manners, 3rd Earl of Rutland. (1548-1587)
- (inv 1584) William Brooke, 10th Baron Cobham. (1527-1597)
- (inv 1585) Henry le Scrope, 9th Baron Scrope of Bolton. Marshal of the army at the siege of Leith. (c1534-1591)
- (inv 1588) Robert Devereux, 2nd Earl of Essex. A favourite courtier of Queen Elizabeth. Fought at the battle of Zutphen when Sir Philip Sidney was killed. Baron Lieutenant of Ireland, and Earl Marshal of England. Condemned and beheaded for high treason. Degraded 1601. (1567-1601)
- (inv 1588) Thomas Butler, 10th Earl of Ormonde. Suppressed various rebellions in Ireland. (1532-1614)
- (inv 1588) Christopher Hatton. Lord Chancellor of England. A favourite courtier of Elizabeth I, Queen of England. (d. 1591)
- (inv 1589) Henry Radclyffe, 4th Earl of Sussex. (c1532-1593)
- 373 (inv 1589) Thomas Sackville, 1st Baron Buckhurst. Later 1st Earl of Dorset. (1536-1608)
- (inv 1590) Henry IV, King of France. (1553-1610)
- (inv 1590) James VI, King of Scotland. Later James I, King of England and Scotland. (1566-1625)
- (inv 1592) Gilbert Talbot, 7th Earl of Shrewsbury. (1552-1616)
- 377 (inv 1592) George Clifford, 3rd Earl of Cumberland. Navigator and mathematician. (1558-1605)
- (inv 1593) Henry Percy, 9th Earl of Northumberland. Served at the siege of Ostend under Sir Francis Vere. Heavily fined and imprisoned in the Tower of London for suspected complicity in the gunpowder plot. (1564-1632)
- (inv 1593) Edward Somerset, 4th Earl of Worcester. (c1550-1628)
- 380 (inv 1593) Thomas Burgh, 7th Baron Strabolgi, Lord Deputy of Ireland. (c1555-1597)
- (inv 1593) Edmund Sheffield, 3rd Baron Sheffield. Later 1st Earl of Mulgrave. Served in the fleet against the Spanish Armada. (c1564-1646)
- (inv 1593) Francis Knollys. First cousin of Elizabeth I, Queen of England and prominent in her reign. A consistent champion of the puritans. (d. 1596)
- 383 (inv 1597) Frederick I, Duke of Württemberg. (d. 1608)
- (inv 1597) Thomas Howard, 1st Baron Howard de Walden. Later 1st Earl of Suffolk. Served in the fleet against the Spanish armada. (1561-1626)
- (inv 1597) George Carey, 2nd Baron Hunsdon. First cousin to Elizabeth I, Queen of England. (c1556-1603)
- (inv 1597) Charles Blount, 8th Baron Mountjoy. Later Earl of Devonshire. Quelled the Irish rebellion under the Earl of Tyrone. (1563-1606)
- **387** (inv 1597) Henry Lea. 'Personal champion' to Elizabeth I, Queen of England. (d. 1611)
- (inv 1599) Robert Radclyffe, 5th Earl of Sussex. (1573-1629)
- **389** (inv 1599) Henry Brooke, 11th Baron Cobham. Joined in the plot in support of Lady Arabella Stuart's claim to the throne, known as 'The Treason of Maine.' Condemned to death, his achievements as a Knight of the Garter were taken down and kicked out of the west doors of St. George's Chapel, 16 April 1604. Degraded 1604. (1564-1619)
- (inv 1599) Thomas Scrope, 10th Baron Scrope of Bolton. (c1567-1609)
- (inv 1601) William Stanley, 6th Earl of Derby. (c1561 1642)

(inv 1601) Thomas Cecil, 2nd Baron Burghley. Later Earl of Exeter. Lord President of the Council of the North. Present at the storming of Edinburgh in 1573. Suppressed the rebellion of the Earl of Essex. (1542-1623)

#### James I, 1603-1625

- (inv 1603) Henry Frederick, Duke of Cornwall and Rothesay. Later Prince of Wales. Eldest son of James I, King of England. Died in his father's lifetime. (1594-1612)
- (inv 1605) Christian IV, King of Denmark and Norway. Brother of Anne, Queen of James I, King of England. (1577-1648)
- 395 (inv 1603) Ludovick Stuart, 2nd Duke of Lennox. Later also 1st Duke of Richmond. (1574-1624)
- (inv 1603) Henry Wriothesley, 3rd Earl of Southampton. Served under Essex in the attack upon Cadiz. (1573-1624)
- (inv 1603) John Erskine, 19th Earl of Mar. Companion, from boyhood, of James I, King of England. Accompanied him to England in 1603. High Treasurer of England. (1562-1634)
- (inv 1603) William Herbert, 3rd Earl of Pembroke. He and his brother Philip are 'the incomparable pair' to whom the first folio of Shakespeare's works is dedicated. (1580-1630)
- 399 (inv 1605) Ulric, Duke of Holstein, son of Frederick II, King of Denmark and Norway. (d. 1624)
- **400** (inv 1605) Henry Howard, 1st Earl of Northampton. Lord Privy Seal. (1540-1614)
- (inv 1608) Robert Cecil, 1st Earl of Salisbury. 2nd son of Baron Burghley. Chief Minister of James I, King of England. He built Hatfield House. (1563-1612)
- (inv 1606) Thomas Howard, 3rd Viscount Howard of Bindon. (d. 1611)
- (inv 1608) George Home, 1st Earl of Dunbar. Attended James I, King of England. Chancellor of the Exchequer. (d. 1612)
- 404 (inv 1605) Philip Herbert, 1st Earl of Montgomery. Later 4th Earl of Pembroke. (c1584-1650)
- (inv 1611) Charles Stuart, Duke of York. Later Prince of Wales and subsequently Charles I, King of England. (1600-1649)
- (inv 1611) Thomas Howard, 21st Earl of Arundel. Later 1st Earl of Norfolk. Famous as an art collector. (1585-1646)
- (inv 1611) Robert Carr, 1st Viscount Rochester. Later 1st Earl of Somerset. Accused of complicity in the Overbury plot. (c1587-1645)
- (inv 1612) Frederick Casimir, Elector Palatine. Later Fredrick V, King of Bohemia. Married Elizabeth, daughter of James I, King of England. (1596-1632)
- (inv 1613) Maurice de Nassau. Later Maurice, Prince of Orange. (1567-1625)
- (inv 1615) Thomas Erskine, 1st Viscount of Fentoun. Later 1st Earl of Kellie. Rescued James VI, King of Scotland, later James I, King of England from a plot by Alexander Ruthven, Earl of Gowrie. (15666-1639)
- 411 (inv 1615) William Knollys, 1st Baron Knollys. Later 1st Earl of Banbury. (c1546-1632)
- (inv 160) Francis Manners, 6th Earl of Rutland. Concerned in the rebellion of the Earl of Essex but escaped with a heavy fine. As Admiral of the Fleet, he conducted Charles, Prince of Wales, from Spain in 1623. (1578-1632)
- **413** (inv 1616) George Villiers. 1<sup>st</sup> Viscount Villiers. Later 1st Duke of Buckingham. The favourite courtier of James I, King of England and Charles I, King of England. Assassinated at Portsmouth. (1592-1628)
- (inv 1616) Robert Sidney, 1st Viscount Lisle. Later 1st Earl of Leicester. Served in the wars in the Netherlands. (1563-1626)
- (inv 1623) James Hamilton, 2nd Marquess of Hamilton. (1589-1625)
- (inv 1624) Esmé Stuart, 3rd Duke of Lennox. (1579-1624)
- (inv 1625) Christian, Duke of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel. (1599-1626)
- (inv 1625) William Cecil, 2nd Earl of Salisbury. (1591-1668)

- (inv 1625) James Hay, 1st Earl of Carlisle. A favourite courtier of James I, King of England. (c1580-1636)
- (inv 1625) Edward Sackville, 4th Earl of Dorset. (1590-1652)
- (inv 1625) Henry Rich, 1st Earl of Holland. Supporter of Charles I, King of England. Taken prisoner at Nonsuch and beheaded in Palace Yard, Westminster. (1590-1649)

### Charles I, 1625-1649

- 422 (inv 1625) Thomas Howard, 1st Viscount Andover. Later 1st Earl of Berkshire. (c1590-1669)
- (inv 1625) Claude de Lorraine, Duc de Chevreuse. (d. 1657)
- (inv 1628) Gustavus Adolphus 'The Great' II, King of Sweden. Killed at the battle of Lützen. (d. 1657)
- **425** (inv 1628) Henry Frederick de Nassau, Prince of Orange. Grandfather of William III, King of England. (2594-1632)
- (inv 1628) Theophilus Howard, 2nd Earl of Suffolk. (1584-1640)
- 427 (inv 1629) William Compton, 1st Earl of Northampton. (d. 1630)
- (inv 1630) Richard Weston, 1st Baron Weston of Neyland. Later 1st Earl of Portland. Lord High Treasurer. (1577-1635)
- (inv 1630) Robert Bertie, 1st Earl of Lindsey. Died of wounds received at the battle of Edgehill. (1582-1642)
- (inv 1630) William Cecil, 2nd Marquess of Exeter. (1566-1640)
- (app 1630) James Hamilton, 3rd Marquess of Hamilton. Later 1st Duke of Hamilton. Defeated by Cromwell while in command of Scottish forces, beheaded in Palace Yard. (1606-1649)
- (inv 1633) Charles Louis, Elector Palatine. Son of Frederick, King of Bohemia and the Princess Elizabeth, daughter of James I, King of England. (1617-1680)
- 433 (inv 1633) James Stuart, 4th Duke of Lennox. Later also 1st Duke of Richmond. (1612-1655)
- **434** (inv 1633) Henry Danvers, 1st Earl of Danby. (1573-1644)
- (inv 1633) William Douglas, 7th Earl of Morton. Loyal supporter of Charles I, King of England in the civil war. (1582-1648)
- 436 (inv 1635) Algernon Percy, 10th Earl of Northumberland. Lord High Admiral. (1602-1668)
- (inv 1638) Charles Stuart, Duke of Cornwall. Later Prince of Wales. Subsequently Charles II, King of England. (1630-1685)
- **438** (inv 1640) Thomas Wentworth, 1st Earl of Strafford. Opposed the King's forced loan, later supported him. Baron Lieutenant of Ireland. Impeached for high treason and beheaded. (1593-1631)
- 439 (inv 1661) James Stuart, Duke of York. Later James II, King of England. (1633-1701)
- (inv 1645) Prince Rupert of the Rhine. Supporter of Charles I, King of England in the civil war. Elected 1642 but installation dispensed with at Oxford 1645. (1619-1682)
- (inv 1645) William of Nassau, Prince of Orange. Married Mary, daughter of Charles I, King of England. Father of William III, Joint Sovereign of England. (1625-1650)
- (inv 1645) Bernard de Nogaret de Foix, Duc d'Epernon. (d. 1661)

### Charles II, 1658-1684

- (app 1649) Prince Maurice of the Rhine. Not installed. (d. 1652)
- 444 (inv 1661) James Butler, 1st Marquess of Ormonde. Later 1st Duke of Ormonde. (1610-1688)
- (inv 1661) Edward, Count Palatine of Simmern. Son of Frederick, King of Bohemia, and the Princess Elizabeth. daughter of James I, King of England. (d. 1663)
- (inv 1661) George Villiers, 2nd Duke of Buckingham. One of the five ministers who formed the Cabal. (1628-1687)
- (app 1650) William Seymour, 1st Marquess of Hertford. Later 2nd Duke of Somerset. The attainder of his ancestor Edward Seymour, 1st Duke of Somerset, being reversed in 1660. Conspicuous for his bravery in the defence of Sherborne Castle and at the battle of Lansdowne. One

of the four who offered their lives to the commons in lieu of Charles I, King of England. Not installed. (1586-1660)

448 (inv 1661) Thomas Wriothesley, 4th Earl of Southampton. Lord High Treasurer. (1607-1667)

**449** (app 1650) William Hamilton, 2nd Duke of Hamilton. In command of the royal forces in Scotland. Mortally wounded at the battle of Worcester. Not installed. (1616-1651)

**450** (inv 1661) William Cavendish, 1st Marquess of Newcastle-upon-Tyne. Companion of Charles II, King of England during his long exile. (1593-1676)

**451** (app 1650) James Graham, 1st Marquess of Montrose. Fought in Scotland as a royalist. Not installed. (1612-1650)

**452** (app 1650) James Stanley. 7th Earl of Derby. Powerful supporter of the royalist cause and known as *'The Loyal Earl.'* His wife, Charlotte de la Trémouille, is famous for her heroic defence of Lathom House. Was taken prisoner at the battle of Worcester and beheaded. Not installed. (1607-1651)

**453** (inv 1661) George Digby, 2nd Earl of Bristol. (1612-1677)

**454** (app 1653) Henry Stuart, Duke of Gloucester. Brother of Charles II, King of England. Not installed. (1640-1660)

455 (inv 1661) Henri de la Trémouille, Prince de Taranto. (d. 1672)

456 (inv 1661) William Henry of Nassau, Prince of Orange. Later William III, King of England.

457 (inv 1661) Frederick William I, Elector of Brandenburg. (1620-1688)

**458** (inv 1661) John Gaspar Ferdinand de Marchin, Comte de Graville. (d. 1673)

**459** (inv 1661) George Monck. Later 1st Duke of Albemarle. The chief instrument in the restoration of Charles II, King of England.

**460** (inv 1661) Edward Montagu, 1st Earl of Sandwich. The patron and friend of Samuel Pepys. As joint general of the fleet he was with Monck in escorting Charles II, King of England back to England from France in 1660. (1625-1672)

**461** (inv 1661) Aubrey de Vere, 20th Earl of Oxford. Imprisoned in the Tower of London as party to a plot against the protector Cromwell. He was the last Earl of Oxford. (1626-1703).

**462** (inv 1661) Charles Stuart, 3rd Duke of Richmond and Lennox, and last of this creation. (1639-1672)

**463** (inv 1661) Montagu Bertie, 2nd Earl of Lindsey. Fought as a royalist; taken prisoner at Edgehill and wounded at Naseby. (c1608-1666)

**464** (inv 1661) Edward Montagu, 2nd Earl of Manchester. Fought as a zealous parliamentarian in the civil war. Speaker of the House of Commons and House of Lords. (1602-1671)

**465** (inv 1661) William Wentworth, 2nd Earl of Strafford. (1626-1695)

**466** (inv 1663) Christian, Prince Royal of Denmark. Later Christian V, King of Denmark and Norway. (1646-1699)

**467** (inv 1663) James Scott, 1st Duke of Monmouth and Duke of Buccleuch. Son of Charles II, King of England and Lucy Walters. Served in the French Army. Rebelled against James II, King of England and assumed the title of King. Defeated at Sedgemoor and beheaded. Degraded 1685. (1649-1685)

**468** (app 1666) James Stuart, Duke of Cambridge, 2nd son of James II, King of England. Died aged three. Not installed. (1663-1667)

**469** (app 1668) Charles XI, King of Sweden. Dubbed in the Hall of State in the old Tre Kronor palace in Stockholm by the English Ambassador to Sweden, Charles Howard, 1st Earl of Carlisle, on 29 July 1669. (1655-1697)

**470** (inv 1668) John George II, Duke of Saxony. (1613-1680)

471 (inv 1670) Christopher Monck, 2nd Duke of Albemarle. (1653-1688)

**472** (inv 1672) John Maitland, 1st Duke of Lauderdale. One of the five ministers who formed the Cabal. (1616-1682)

- (inv 1672) Henry Somerset, 3rd Marquess of Worcester. Later 1st Duke of Beaufort. Lord President of Wales. Instrumental in the return of Charles II, King of England to England in 1660. (1629-1700)
- **474** (inv 1672) Henry Jermyn, 1st Earl of St. Albans. (d. 1684)
- (inv 1672) William Russell, 5th Earl of Bedford. Later 1st Duke of Bedford. Fought as a royalist at the first battle of Newbury. (1613-1700)
- **476** (inv 1672) Henry Bennet, 1st Earl of Arlington. One of the five ministers who formed the Cabal. (1618-1685)
- (inv 1672) Thomas Butler, 6th Earl of Ossory. Son of James Butler, 1st Duke of Ormonde, but died in his father's lifetime. Served in various actions against the Dutch fleet. (d.1680)
- (inv 1673) Charles Fitzroy, 1st Earl of Southampton. Later Duke of Southampton and Cleveland. Son of Charles II, King of England and Barbara, Duchess of Cleveland. (1662-1730)
- **479** (inv 1674) John Sheffield, 3rd Earl of Mulgrave. Later Duke of Buckingham and Normandy. Served with the fleet at the battle of Solebay, and with the forces at Tangier. Lord Privy Seal. (1647-1721)
- 480 (inv 1677) Henry Cavendish, 2nd Duke of Newcastle-on-Tyne. (1630-1691)
- (inv 1677) Thomas Osborne, 1st Earl of Danby. Later 1st Duke of Leeds. Lord President of the Council. Took an active part in the revolution that brought William III, King of England to the throne. (1632-1712)
- **482** (inv 1680) Henry Fitzroy, 1st Duke of Grafton. Son of Charles II, King of England and Barbara, Duchess of Cleveland. (1663-1690)
- (inv 1680) James Cecil, 3rd Earl of Salisbury. (1648-1683)
- 484 (inv 1680) Charles II, Elector Palatine. (1651-1685)
- (inv 1681) Charles Lennox, 1st Duke of Richmond. Son of Charles II, King of England and Louise, Duchess of Portsmouth. (1672-1723)
- (inv 1682) William Hamilton, 3rd Duke of Hamilton. (1635-1694)
- (inv 1684) Prince George of Denmark and Norway. Consort of the Princess Anne, Later Anne, Queen of Great Britain. (1653-1708)
- (inv 1684) Charles Seymour, 6th Duke of Somerset. Supporter of the Prince of Orange and contributed largely to the undisputed succession of the House of Hanover. (1662-1748)
- (inv 1684) George Fitzroy), 1st Duke of Northumberland. 3rd son of Charles II, King of England and Barbara, Duchess of Cleveland. (1665-1716)

#### James II, 1685-1688

- 490 (inv 1685) Henry Howard, 7th Duke of Norfolk. Constable of Windsor Castle. (1654-1701)
- (inv 1685) Henry Mordaunt, 2nd Earl of Peterborough. Served in the action off Solebay. (1621-1697)
- (inv 1685) Laurence Hyde, 1st Earl of Rochester. 2nd son of Edward Hyde, 1st Earl of Clarendon and uncle of Anne, Queen of Great Britain. First Lord of the Treasury. (1642-1716)
- (inv 1685) Louis de Duras, 2nd Earl of Feversham. Marquis de Blanquefort in France. Nephew of Turenne. Naturalized in England in 1665. Friend of Charles II, King of England and James II, King of England. Commanded at the battle of Sedgemoor. (1641-1709).
- (inv 1687) Robert Spencer, 2nd Earl of Sunderland. Diplomat. Lord President of the Council. (1640-1702)
- **495** (app 1688) James Fitzjames, 1st Duke of Berwick. Son of James II, King of England and Arabella Churchill. Served with distinction in the French army. Not installed. (1670-1734)
- (inv 1689) James Butler, 2nd Duke of Ormonde. Viceroy of Ireland. Degraded 12 July 1716. This was the last formal degradation. (1665-1745)

### William III and Mary II, 1689-1694

**S8** (inv 1689) Mary II, Joint Sovereign of England. Became sovereign of the order upon accession to the throne. (1662-1694)

(inv 1689) Frederick Herman de Schomberg, 1st Duke of Schomberg. Killed at the battle of the Boyne. (1615-1690)

498 (inv 1689) William Cavendish, 4th Earl of Devonshire. Later 1st Duke of Devonshire. (1641-1707)

(inv 1694) Frederick III, Elector of Brandenburg. Later Frederick I, King of Prussia. Married the Princess Sophia, sister of George I, King of England. (1657-1713)

(inv 1694) George William, Duke of Brunswick-Luneburg. Later Duke of Zelle. Father of Sophia, Queen of George I, King of England. (1624-1705)

(inv 1693) John George IV, Elector of Saxony. (1668-1694)

**502** (inv 1692) Charles Sackville, 6th Earl of Dorset and 1st Earl of Middlesex. Supported the cause of William of Orange. (1638-1706)

(inv 1694) Charles Talbot, 12th Earl of Shrewsbury. Later 1st Duke of Shrewsbury. Supporter of William III, King of England. Viceroy of Ireland. Lord High Treasurer. (1660-1718)

#### William III, 1694-1702

(inv 1696) Prince William, Duke of Gloucester. Eldest son of George, Prince of Denmark and the Princess Anne, Later Anne, Queen of Great Britain. (1689-1700)

(inv 1697) William Bentinck, 1st Earl of Portland. Favourite courtier of William III, King of England. (1649-1709)

(inv 1698) John Holles, 1st Duke of Newcastle-upon-Tyne. Married Margaret, daughter of Henry Cavendish, 2nd Duke of Newcastle-upon-Tyne. (1662-1711)

(inv 1700) Thomas Herbert, 8th Earl of Pembroke and 5th Earl of Montgomery. Lord High Admiral of England. Viceroy of Ireland. (c1656-1733)

(inv 1700) Arnold van Keppel, 1st Earl of Albemarle. Attended the Prince of Orange, Later William III, to England in 1688. (1670-1718)

(app 1701) George Lewis, Elector of Hanover. Later George I, King of Great Britain. (1660-1727)

(inv 1701) James Douglas, 2nd Duke of Queensberry. Lord Privy Seal and a Lord of the Treasury. Largely instrumental in carrying the Act of Union with Scotland. (1662-1711)

### Anne, 1702-1714

**\$9** (inv 1702) Anne, Queen of Great Britain. Became sovereign of the order upon accession to the throne. (1665-1714)

(inv 1702) Wriothesley Russell, 2nd Duke of Bedford. (1680-1711)

(inv 1703) John Churchill, 1st Duke of Marlborough. The hero of the battles of Blenheim, Ramillies, Oudenarde and Malplaquet. (1650-1722)

(inv 1703) Meinhardt Schomberg, 3rd Duke of Schomberg and Duke of Leinster. Present at the battle of the Boyne, at which his father was killed. (1641-1719)

(inv 1704) Sidney, Baron Godolphin. Later 1st Earl of Godolphin. Lord High Treasurer. (1645-1712)

(inv 1710) George Augustus, Prince of Brunswick-Luneburg. Later Prince of Wales. Subsequently George II, King of Great Britain. (1683-1760)

(inv 1710) William Cavendish, 2nd Duke of Devonshire. Lord President of the Council. (1673-1729)

(inv 1710) John Campbell, 2nd Duke of Argyll. Fought under Marlborough at Ramillies and Malplaquet. Played an important part in bringing about the Act of Union. (1680-1743)

**518** (inv 1713) Henry Somerset, 2nd Duke of Beaufort. (1684-1714)

- **519** (inv 1712) James Hamilton, 4th Duke of Hamilton and 1st Duke of Brandon. Engaged in the notorious duel with Baron Mohun in Hyde Park which ended fatally for both. (1658-1712)
- (inv 1713) Henry Grey. 1st Duke of Kent. (1671-1740)
- (inv 1713) John Poulett, 1st Earl Poulett. First Lord of the Treasury. (c1663-1743)
- (inv 1713) Robert Harley, 1st Earl of Oxford and Earl Mortimer. Lord High Treasurer. He and his son founded the famous Harleian Collection of manuscripts now in the British Museum. (1661-1724)
- (inv 1713) Thomas Wentworth, 3rd Earl of Strafford. (1672-1739)
- (inv 1713) Charles Mordaunt, 3rd Earl of Peterborough. In command of the forces in Spain during the war of the Spanish succession. (c1658-1735)

#### George I, 1714-1727

- (inv 1714) Charles Paulet, 2nd Duke of Bolton. A supporter of the Prince of Orange, bringing him from Holland in 1688. (1661-1722)
- (inv 1714) John Manners, 2nd Duke of Rutland. Lord Lieutenant of Leicestershire. (1676-1721)
- (inv 1714) Lionel Cranfield Sackville, 7th Earl of Dorset. Later 1st Duke of Dorset. Baron Lieutenant of Ireland. (1688-1765)
- (inv 1714) Charles Montagu, 1st Earl of Halifax. Chancellor of the Exchequer. First Lord of the Treasury. (1661-1715)
- (inv 1718) Frederick Lewis, Prince of Brunswick-Luneburg. Later Prince of Wales. Eldest son of George I, King of Great Britain. Father of George III, King of Great Britain. (1707-51)
- (inv 1718) Ernest Augustus, Prince of Brunswick-Luneburg. Later Duke of York and Albany. Bishop of Osnaburg. Youngest brother of George I, King of Great Britain. (1674-1728)
- (inv 1718) Charles Beauclerk, 1st Duke of St. Albans. Captain of the gentlemen pensioners. Son of Charles II, King of England and Eleanor Gwynne. (1670-1726)
- (inv 1718) John Montagu, 2nd Duke of Montagu. Master of the great wardrobe. (1689-1749)
- (inv 1718) Thomas Pelham-Holles. 1st Duke of Newcastle-under-Lyme. First Lord of the Treasury. Prime Minister 1754-1756 & 1757-1762. (1693-1768)
- (inv 1718) James Berkely, 3rd Earl of Berkeley. First Lord of the Admiralty. Vice-Admiral of the Red. Commanded a ship in Rooke's engagement off Malaga. (1680-1736)
- (inv 1719) Evelyn Pierrepont, 1st Duke of Kingston-upon-Hull. Lord Privy Seal. Lord President of the Council. (1655-1726)
- (inv 1720) Charles Spencer, 3rd Earl of Sunderland. First Lord of the Treasury. Lord President of the Council. (1675-1722)
- (inv 1721) Charles Fitzroy, 2nd Duke of Grafton. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. (1683-1757)
- **538** (inv 1721) Henry Clinton, 7th Earl of Lincoln. Former Paymaster of the Forces (1684-1728)
- (inv 1722) Charles Paulet, 3rd Duke of Bolton. Lord Lieutenant of Dorset and Hampshire. (1685-1754)
- (inv 1722) John Manners, 3rd Duke of Rutland. Lord Lieutenant of Leicestershire. (1696-1779).
- (inv 1722) John Ker, 1st Duke of Roxburghe. Secretary of State for Scotland. Prominent in promoting the Union with Scotland. (1680-1741)
- (inv 1724) Richard Lumley, 2nd Earl of Scarborough. Lord Lieutenant of Northumberland. (1686-1740)
- **543** (inv 1724) Charles Townshend, 2nd Viscount Townshend. Lord President of the Council. Northern Secretary. (1674-1738)
- (inv 1726) Charles Lennox, 2nd Duke of Richmond and Duke of Lennox. Former Grand Master of the Premier Grand Lodge of England. Served at the battle of Dettingen. (1701-1750)
- (inv 1726) Sir Robert Walpole. Later 1st Earl of Orford. The famous minister of George I, King of Great Britain and George II, King of Great Britain. He was in fact though not in name the first Prime Minister. (1676-1745)

### George II, 1727-1760

(inv 1730) William Augustus, Prince of Brunswick-Luneburg. Later Duke of Cumberland. 2nd son of George II, King of Great Britain. Commander-in-Chief of the Forces. (1721-1765)

(inv 1730) Philip Stanhope, 4th Earl of Chesterfield. Ambassador to the Hague. Baron Lieutenant of Ireland. Lord Steward. Author of the *'Letters to his son.'* (1694-1773)

(inv 1730) Richard Boyle, 3rd Earl of Burlington and 2nd Earl of Cork. Lord Treasurer of Ireland. (1694-1753)

(inv 1733) William Charles Henry, Prince of Orange. Later William IV de Nassau. Married the Princess Anne, eldest daughter of George II, King of Great Britain. (1711-1751).

(inv 1733) William Cavendish, 3rd Duke of Devonshire. Lord Privy Seal. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. Lord Steward. (1698-1755)

(inv 1733) Spencer Compton, 1st Earl of Wilmington. Speaker of the House of Commons. Prime Minister 1742-1743. (c1674-1743)

(inv 1738) William Capell, 3rd Earl of Essex. Lord Lieutenant of Hertfordshire. (1697-1743)

(inv 1738) James Waldegrave, 1st Earl Waldegrave. Ambassador to France. (1684-1741)

(inv 1750) Frederick, Landgrave of Hesse-Kassel. Married the Princess Mary, 4th daughter of George II, King of Great Britain. (1711-1751)

(inv 1741) Charles Beauclerk, 2nd Duke of St. Albans. Lord Lieutenant of Berkshire. Constable of Windsor Castle. (1696-1751)

(inv 1741) Charles Spencer, 3rd Duke of Marlborough. Lord Lieutenant of Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire. Fought at the battle of Dettingen. (1706-1758)

(inv 1741) Evelyn Pierrepont, 2nd Duke of Kingston-upon-Hull. Master of the Staghounds. (1711-1773)

(inv 1741) William Bentinck, 2nd Duke of Portland. (1709-1762)

(inv 1750) Frederick III, Duke of Saxe-Gotha-Altenburg. Brother of Augusta, Princess of Wales, the mother of George III, King of Great Britain. (1699-1772)

(app 1746) John Adolphus, Duke of Saxe-Weissenfels. Not installed. (d. 1746)

(inv 1750) George William Frederick, Prince of Brunswick-Luneburg. Later George III, King of Great Britain. (1738-1820)

562 (inv 1750) Charles William Frederick, 8th Margrave of Brandenburg-Anspach. (d. 1757)

(inv 1750) Thomas Osborne, 4th Duke of Leeds. (1713-1789)

**564** (inv 1750) John Russell, 4th Duke of Bedford. Lord Privy Seal. Lord President of the Council. Secretary of State for the Southern Department. (1710-1771)

(inv 1750) Willem van Keppel, 2nd Earl of Albemarle. Ambassador to France. Served at the battles of Dettingen, Fontenoy, and Culloden. (1702-1754)

(inv 1750) John Carteret, 2nd Earl Granville. Chief Governor of Ireland. Former Northern Secretary. (1690-1763)

(inv 1752) Edward Augustus, Prince of Brunswick-Luneburg. Later Duke of York and Albany. 2nd son of Frederick, Prince of Wales. (1739-1767)

(inv 1752) William V. de Nassau, Prince of Orange. Son of William IV, Prince of Orange, and the Princess Anne, his wife, eldest daughter of George II, King of Great Britain. (1739-1767)

(inv 1752) Henry Pelham-Clinton, 9th Earl of Lincoln. Later 2nd Duke of Newcastle-under-Lyme. (1720-1794)

(inv 1752) Daniel Finch, 8th Earl of Winchelsea and 2nd Earl of Nottingham. Former first Lord of the Admiralty. (1689-1769)

(inv 1752) George Montagu), 4th Earl of Cardigan. Later Duke of Montagu. Constable of Windsor Castle. (1712-1790)

- (inv 1757) William Cavendish, 4th Duke of Devonshire. First Baron of the Treasury and Prime Minister. (1720-1764)
- (inv 1757) Henry Howard, 4th Earl of Carlisle. (1684-1758)
- (inv 1757) Hugh Percy, 2nd Earl of Northumberland. Later 1st Duke of Northumberland. Viceroy of Ireland. (c1714-1786)
- (inv 1757) Francis Seymour-Conway, 1st Earl of Hertford. Later 1st Marquess of Hertford. Viceroy of Ireland. (1718-1794)
- (inv 1757) James Waldegrave, 2nd Earl Waldegrave. Lord Warden of the Stannaries. (1715-1763)
- (inv 1760) Ferdinand, Prince of Brunswick-Bevern. (1721-1792)

# George III (in person), 1760-1820

- (inv 1760) Charles Watson-Wentworth, 2nd Marquess of Rockingham. First Baron of the Treasury and Prime Minister 1765-1766 and 1782. (1730-1782)
- (inv 1760) Richard Grenville-Temple, 2nd Earl Temple. Lord Privy Seal. (1711-1779)
- (inv 1762) William Henry, Prince of Brunswick-Luneburg. Later Duke of Gloucester and Edinburgh. 3rd son of Frederick, Prince of Wales, and brother of George III, King of Great Britian. (1743-1805)
- (inv 1762) John Stuart, 3rd Earl of Bute. First Baron of the Treasury and Prime Minister. (1713-1792)
- (inv 1771) Adolf Friedrich IV, Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz. Brother of Charlotte, Queen of George III, King of Great Britain. (1738-1794)
- (app 1764) George Montague-Dunk, 2nd Earl of Halifax. Viceroy of Ireland. Lord Privy Seal. Not installed. (1716-1771)
- (inv 1771) George Augustus Frederick, Prince of Wales. Later George IV, King of the United Kingdom. (1762-1830)
- **585** (inv 1771) Charles William Ferdinand, Hereditary Prince of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel. Later Duke of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel. Married the Princess Augusta, eldest daughter of Frederick, Prince of Wales. Killed at the battle of Jena. (1735-1806)
- (inv 1771) George Keppel, 3rd Earl of Albemarle. Colonel of the 3rd (The King's Own) Regiment of Dragoons. (1724-1772)
- (inv 1771) Henry Frederick, Prince of Brunswick-Luneburg. Later Duke of Cumberland and Strathearn. 4th son of Frederick, Prince of Wales, and brother of George III, King of Great Britain. (1745-1790)
- (inv 1771) George Spencer, 4th Duke of Marlborough. Lord Lieutenant of Oxfordshire and former Lord Privy Seal. (1739-1817)
- (inv 1771) Augustus Fitzroy, 3rd Duke of Grafton. Prime Minister. (1735-1811)
- (inv 1771) Granville Leveson-Gower, Viscount Trentham. Later 1st Marquess of Stafford. Baron President of the Council. (1721-1803)
- (inv 1771) Frederick, Prince of Brunswick-Luneburg. Bishop of Osnaburg. 2nd son of George III, King of Great Britain. Later Duke of York and Albany. (1763-1827)
- (app 1772) Frederick North. Later 4th Earl of Guilford. First Baron of the Treasury and Prime Minister. Not installed. (1732-1792)
- **593** (app 1778) Henry Howard, 12th Earl of Suffolk and 5th Earl of Berkshire. Lord Privy Seal. Not installed. (1739-1779)
- 594 (app 1778) William Nassau de Zuylenstein, 4th Earl of Rochford. Not installed. (1717-1781)
- (app 1778) Thomas Thynne, 3rd Viscount Weymouth. Later 1st Marquess of Bath. Baron Lieutenant of Ireland. Not installed. (1734-1796)
- (inv 1801) William Henry, Prince of Brunswick-Luneburg. Later Duke of Clarence, and subsequently William IV, King of the United Kingdom. 3rd son of George III, King of Great Britain. (1765-1837)

- (inv 1801) Charles Lennox, 3rd Duke of Richmond and Lennox. Master-General of the Ordnance. (1735-1806)
- 598 (inv 1801) William Cavendish, 5th Duke of Devonshire. Lord Treasurer of Ireland. (1748-1811).
- (inv 1801) William Petty, 2nd Earl of Shelburne. Later 1st Marquess of Lansdowne. First Lord of the Treasury. Prime Minister (1737-1805)
- (app 1782) Charles Manners, 4th Duke of Rutland. Viceroy of Ireland. Not installed. (1754-1787)
- (inv 1801) Edward, Prince of Brunswick-Luneburg. Later Duke of Kent. First Royal Knight. 4th son of George III, King of Great Britain and father of Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom. (1767-1820)
- (inv 1801) Ernest Augustus, Prince of Brunswick-Luneburg. Later Duke of Cumberland and King of Hanover. Royal Knight. 5th son of George III, King of Great Britain (1771-1851).
- (inv 1801) Augustus Frederick, Prince of Brunswick-Luneburg. Later Duke of Sussex. Royal Knight. 6th son of George III, King of Great Britain. (1773-1843)
- (inv 1801) Adolphus Frederick, Prince of Brunswick-Luneburg. Later Duke of Cambridge. Royal Knight. 7th son of George III, King of Great Britain. (1774-1850)
- (inv 1801) William IX, Landgrave of Hesse-Kassel. Son of the Princess Mary, daughter of George II, King of Great Britain. (1743-1821)
- (inv 1801) Henry Somerset, 5th Duke of Beaufort. Lord Lieutenant of Monmouthshire (1744-1803).
- (inv 1801) George Nugent-Temple-Grenville, 1st Marquess of Buckingham. Lord Lieutenant of Buckinghamshire and former Foreign Secretary. (1753-1813)
- (inv 1801) Charles Cornwallis, 2nd Earl Cornwallis. Later 1st Marquess Cornwallis. Served in the American War. Governor-General of India. Compelled the surrender of Tippoo Sahib. (1736-1805)
- 609 (app 1788) John Sackville, 3rd Duke of Dorset. Ambassador to Paris. Not installed. (1745-1799)
- (inv 1801) Hugh Percy, 2nd Duke of Northumberland. Lord Lieutenant of Northumberland (1742-1817)
- (inv 1801) Ernest Lewis, 5th Duke of Saxe-Gotha-Altenburg. Cousin of George III, King of Great Britain. (1745-1804)
- 612 (app 1790) Francis Osborne, 5th Duke of Leeds. Ambassador to Paris. Not installed. (1751-1799)
- (inv 1801) John Pitt, 2nd Earl of Chatham. Lord Privy Seal. Lord President of the Council. First Lord of the Admiralty. (1756-1835)
- 614 (inv 1801) James Cecil, 1st Marquess of Salisbury. Former Lord Chamberlain. (1748-1823)
- 615 (inv 1801) John Fane, 10th Earl of Westmorland. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. (1759-1841)
- (inv 1801) Frederick Howard, 5th Earl of Carlisle. Lord Privy Seal. Former Lord Steward. (1748-1825)
- (inv 1801) Henry Scott, 3rd Duke of Buccleuch. Later also 5th Duke of Queensberry. Lord Lieutenant of Midlothian. (1746-1812)
- (inv 1801) William Frederick, Prince of Brunswick-Luneburg. Later 2nd Duke of Gloucester. Royal Knight. Nephew of George III, King of Great Britain. (1776-1834)
- (inv 1801) William Cavendish-Bentinck, 3rd Duke of Portland. Lord President of the Council and First Lord of the Treasury. Prime Minister 1783 and 1807-1809. (1738-1809)
- (app 1797) Richard Howe, 1st Earl Howe. Admiral. Defeated the French fleet in the English Channel. Not installed. (1726-1799)
- (inv 1801) George Spencer, 2nd Earl Spencer. Lord Privy Seal. First Lord of the Admiralty. (1758-1834)
- (inv 1801) John Jeffreys Pratt, 2nd Earl Camden. Later 1st Marquess Camden. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. (1759-1840)
- (inv 1801) John Ker, 3rd Duke of Roxburghe. Groom of the Stole and Lord Lieutenant of Roxburghshire. (1740-1804)
- (inv 1805) John Manners, 5th Duke of Rutland. Lord Lieutenant of Leicestershire. (1778-1857)

- 625 (inv 1805) Philip Yorke, 3rd Earl of Hardwick. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. (1757-1834)
- (inv 1805) Henry Somerset, 6th Duke of Beaufort. Lord Lieutenant of Brecknockshire and Monmouthshire. (1766-1835)
- (inv 1805) John Hamilton, 1st Marquess of Abercorn. (1756-1818)
- (inv 1805) George Herbert, 11th Earl of Pembroke and 8th Earl of Montgomery. Lord Lieutenant of Wiltshire. (1759-1827)
- (inv 1805) George Finch, 9th Earl of Winchelsea and 4th Earl of Nottingham. Lord Lieutenant of Wiltshire. (1759-1827)
- (inv 1805) Philip Stanhope, 5th Earl of Chesterfield. Former Master of the Horse. Ambassador to Spain. (1755-1815)
- 631 (inv 1805) George Legge, 3rd Earl of Dartmouth. Former Lord Chamberlain (1755-1810)
- (inv 1812) George Granville Leveson-Gower, 2nd Marquess of Stafford. Later 1st Duke of Sutherland. (1758-1833)
- (inv 1812) Francis Ingram-Seymour-Conway, 2nd Marquess of Hertford. Former Master of the Horse. (1743-1822)
- (inv 1812) William Lowther, 1st Earl of Lonsdale. Lord Lieutenant of Cumberland and Westmorland. (1757-1844)
- (inv 1812) Richard Colley, 1st Marquess Wellesley. Elder brother of Arthur, Duke of Wellington. Governor-General of India, with distinguished war services. Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs. (1760-1842)

# The Regency (George, Prince of Wales), 1811-1820

- (inv 1812) Charles Lennox, 4th Duke of Richmond and Lennox. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. (1764-1819)
- 637 (inv 1812) James Graham, 3rd Duke of Montrose. Master of the Horse. (1765-1836)
- (inv 1812) Francis Rawdon-Hastings, 2nd Earl of Moira. Later Marquess of Hastings. Served in the American War. Commander of the Forces in India. (1754-1826)
- (inv 1812) Henry Pelham-Clinton, 4th Duke of Newcastle-under-Lyme. Lord Lieutenant of Nottinghamshire. (1785-1851)
- (inv 1814) Arthur Wellesley, 1st Marquis of Wellington. Later Duke of Wellington. The hero of the Peninsular War and the battle of Waterloo. First Baron of the Treasury and Prime Minister 1828-1830 and 1834. (1769-1852)
- 641 (inv 1814) Alexander I, Emperor and Autocrat of all the Russias. (1777-1825)
- (inv 1814) Louis XVIII, King of France. (1757-1824)
- (inv 1814) Francis I, Emperor of Austria. (1768-1835)
- (inv 1814) Frederick William III, King of Prussia. Father of William I, Emperor of Germany. (1770-1840)
- (inv 1814) Robert Jenkinson, 2nd Earl of Liverpool. First Lord of the Treasury and Prime Minister. (1770-1828)
- **646** (inv 1814) Robert Stewart, Viscount Castlereagh. Later 2nd Marquess of Londonderry. Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs. Fought a duel with Canning in 1808. (1769-1822)
- (inv 1815) Ferdinand VII, King of Spain. (1784-1833)
- (inv 1814) William Frederick de Nassau, Prince of Orange. Later William I, King of the Netherlands.
- (inv 1816) Leopold George Frederick, Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld. Later Leopold I, King of the Belgians. He married the Princess Charlotte Augusta of Wales, only child of George IV, King of the United Kingdom. (1790-1865)
- (inv 1817) Henry Bathurst, 3rd Earl Bathurst. Secretary of State for War and the Colonies. Lord President of the Council. (1762-1834)

(inv 1818) Henry Paget, 1st Marquess of Anglesey. Lord Lieutenant of Anglesey. Served in the Peninsular War, and at the battle of Waterloo where he lost a leg. (1768-1854)

(inv 1819) Hugh Percy, 3rd Duke of Northumberland. Lord Lieutenant of Northumberland. (1785-1847)

### George IV, 1820-1830

(inv 1820) Richard Temple-Nugent-Brydges-Chandos-Grenville, 2nd Marquess of Buckingham. Later 1st Duke of Buckingham and Chandos. (1776-1839)

(inv 1822) Frederick VI, King of Denmark. (1768-1839)

(inv 1823) John VI, King of Portugal. (1767-1826)

(inv 1822) George Cholmondeley, 1st Marquess of Cholmondeley. Vice-Admiral of Cheshire and former Lord Steward. (1749-1827)

(inv 1822) Francis Seymour-Conway), 3rd Marquess of Hertford. Lord Warden of the Stannaries. (1777-1842)

658 (inv 1823) Thomas Thynne, 2nd Marquess of Bath. Lord Lieutenant of Somerset. (1765-1837)

(inv 1825) Charles X, King of France. (1757-1836)

660 (inv 1826) Charles Sackville-Germaine, 5th Duke of Dorset. Master of the Horse. (1767-1843)

661 (inv 1827) Nicholas I, Emperor and Autocrat of all the Russias. (1796-1855)

662 (inv 1827) George Osborne, 6th Duke of Leeds. Master of the Horse. (1775-1838)

(inv 1827) William Cavendish, 6th Duke of Devonshire. Lord Chamberlain of the Household (1790-1858)

(inv 1827) Brownlow Cecil, 2nd Marquess of Exeter. Lord Lieutenant of Rutland (1795-1867)

(inv 1829) Charles Gordon-Lennox), 5th Duke of Richmond and Lennox. Fought at the battle of Waterloo. (1791-1860)

666 (inv 1829) George Ashburnham, 3rd Earl of Ashburnham. (1760-1830)

# William IV, 1830-1837

(inv 1831) Bernard II, Duke of Saxe-Meiningen. Brother of Adelaide, Queen of William IV, King of the United Kingdom. (1800-1882)

(inv 1830) Wilhelm I, King of Württemberg. (1781-1864)

669 (inv 1830) John Russell, 6th Duke of Bedford. Former Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. (1791-1860)

(inv 1831) Charles Grey, 2nd Earl Grey. First Lord of the Treasury and Prime Minister of Reform Bill fame. (1764-1845)

(inv 1831) Augustus William Maximilian Frederick Lewis, Duke of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel. (d. 1884)

(inv 1834) Bernard Howard, 12th Duke of Norfolk. Earl Marshal. (1765-1842)

673 (inv 1834) George Fitzroy, 4th Duke of Grafton. Lord Lieutenant of Suffolk. (1760-1844)

**674** (inv 1835) Walter Montagu-Douglas-Scott, 5th Duke of Buccleuch and 7th Duke of Queensberry. Lord Privy Seal. Lord President of the Council. Lord Lieutenant of Midlothian. (1806-84)

(inv 1835) George, Prince of Cumberland. Later George V, King of Hanover. Nephew of George IV of the United Kingdom. (1819-1878)

(inv 1835) George, Prince of Cambridge. Later 2nd Duke of Cambridge. Commander-in-Chief of the British Army. Served in the Crimean War. (1819-1904)

(inv 1836) Alexander, 10th Duke of Hamilton and 7th Duke of Brandon. Ambassador to St. Petersburg. (1767-1852)

(inv 1836) Henry Petty-Fitzmaurice, 3rd Marquess of Lansdowne. Lord President of the Council. (1780-1863)

(inv 1837) George Howard, 6th Earl of Carlisle. Lord Lieutenant of the East Riding of Yorkshire and former Lord Privy Seal. (1773-1848)

(inv 1837) Edward St Maur, 11th Duke of Somerset. Vice-Admiral of Somerset. (1775-1855)

#### Victoria, 1837-1901

**\$10** (inv 1837) Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom. Became sovereign of the order upon accession to the throne. (1819-1901)

(inv 1837) Carl, 3rd Prince of Leiningen. Half-brother of Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom. (1804-1856)

(inv 1838) Ernest I, Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha. Uncle of Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom. (1784-1844)

683 (inv 1839) Edward Smith-Stanley, 13th Earl of Derby. Lord Lieutenant of Lancashire. (1775-1851)

(inv 1839) William Vane, 1st Duke of Cleveland. Lord Lieutenant of County Durham. (1766-1842)

(inv 1839) Albert, Prince of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha. Later Consort of Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom. (1819-61)

(inv 1841) George Sutherland-Leveson-Gower), 2nd Duke of Sutherland. Lord Lieutenant of Sutherland and Shropshire. (1786-1861)

(inv 1841) Robert Grosvenor, 1st Marquess of Westminster. Lord Lieutenant of Flintshire. (1767-1845)

(inv 1842) Frederick William IV, King of Prussia. (1795-1861)

689 (inv 1842) Frederick Augustus II, King of Saxony. (1797-1854)

(inv 1842) Henry Somerset, 7th Duke of Beaufort. (1792-1853)

(inv 1842) Richard Temple-Nugent-Brydges-Chandos-Grenville), 2nd Duke of Buckingham. Lord Privy Seal. (1797-1861)

**692** (inv 1842) James Gascoigne-Cecil, 2nd Marquess of Salisbury. Lord Privy Seal. Lord President of the Council. (1791-1868)

**693** (inv 1842) Henry Vane, 2nd Duke of Cleveland. (1788-1864)

(inv 1844) Louis Philippe, King of the French. (1773-1850)

(inv 1844) Ernest II, Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha. Brother of Prince Albert, the consort of Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom. (1818-1893)

696 (inv 1844) Thomas de Grey, 2nd Earl de Grey. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. (1781-1859)

(inv 1844) James Hamilton, 2nd Marquess of Abercorn. Later 1st Duke of Abercorn. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. (1811-1885)

(inv 1844) Charles Chetwynd-Talbot, 2nd Earl Talbot. Lord Lieutenant of Staffordshire and former Lord Lieutenant of Ireland (1777-1849)

699 (inv 1844) Edward Herbert, 2nd Earl of Powis. Lord Lieutenant of Montgomeryshire. (1785-1848)

(inv 1846) George Pratt, 2nd Marquess Camden. (1799-1866)

(inv 1846) Richard Seymour-Conway, 4th Marquess of Hertford. (1800-1870)

(inv 1847) Francis Russell, 7th Duke of Bedford. (1788-1861)

(inv 1848) Henry Howard, 13th Duke of Norfolk. Earl Marshal and Master of the Horse. (1791-1856)

(inv 1849) George Villiers, 4th Earl of Clarendon. Lord Privy Seal. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. (1800-1870)

(inv 1849) Frederick Spencer, 4th Earl Spencer. Former Lord Chamberlain. Commanded a ship at the battle of Navarino. (1798-1857)

(inv 1851) Constantine Phipps, 1st Marquess of Normanby. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. Secretary of State for the Colonies. (1797-1863)

(inv 1851) Charles Wentworth-Fitzwilliam, 5th Earl Fitzwilliam. Former President of the Surtees Society. (1786-1857)

(inv 1853) Algernon Percy, 4th Duke of Northumberland. Former First Lord of the Admiralty. (1792-1865)

- (inv 1853) Charles Vane, 3rd Marquess of Londonderry. Lord Lieutenant of Durham. Served as a general in the peninsular war. (1778-1854)
- 710 (inv 1855) George Howard, 7th Earl of Carlisle. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. (1802-1864)
- (inv 1855) Francis Egerton, 1st Earl of Ellesmere. Former Secretary at War. (1800-1857)
- (inv 1855) George Hamilton-Gordon, 4th Earl of Aberdeen. Knight of the Thistle. First Lord of the Treasury and Prime Minister 1852-1855. (1784-1860)
- (inv 1855) Napoleon III, Emperor of the French. (1808-1873)
- (inv 1855) Victor Emmanuel II, King of Sardinia. Later Victor Emmanuel II, King of Italy. (1820-1878)
- (inv 1856) Hugh Fortescue, 2nd Earl Fortescue. Lord Lieutenant of Devon and former Lord Steward. (1783-1861)
- (inv 1856) Henry John Temple, 3rd Viscount Palmerston. First Lord of the Treasury and Prime Minister. (1784-1865)
- (inv 1856) Abdul Medjid I, Sultan of the Ottoman Empire. The first non-Christian member of the order. (1823-1861)
- (inv 1857) Granville Leveson-Gower), 2nd Earl Granville. Lord President of the Council. Leader of the House of Lords. (1815-1891)
- (inv 1857) Richard Grosvenor, 2nd Marquess of Westminster. Lord Lieutenant of Cheshire and former Lord Steward. (1795-1869)
- (inv 1858) Friedrich Wilhelm Nicholas Charles, Crown Prince of Prussia. Later Friedrich III, Emperor of Germany. Married Victoria, Princess Royal, eldest daughter of Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom. (1831-1888)
- 721 (inv 1858) Arthur Wellesley, 2nd Duke of Wellington. Master of the Horse. (1807-1884).
- (inv 1858) William Cavendish, 7th Duke of Devonshire. Lord Lieutenant of Derbyshire. Chancellor of the University of Cambridge. (1808-1891)
- (inv 1858) Peter V, King of Portugal. (1837-1861).
- (inv 1858) Albert Edward, Prince of Wales. Later Edward VII, King of the United Kingdom. (1841-1910)
- (inv 1859) Dudley Ryder, 2nd Earl of Harrowby. Former Lord Privy Seal. (1798-1882)
- (inv 1859) Edward Smith-Stanley, 14th Earl of Derby. Chief Secretary for Ireland and Prime Minister 1852, 1858-1859 and 1866-1868. (1799-1869)
- (inv 1860) Henry Pelham-Clinton, 5th Duke of Newcastle. Secretary of State for the Colonies. (1811-1864)
- 728 (inv 1861) Willliam I, King of Prussia. Later Willliam I, Emperor of Germany. (1797-1888)
- (inv 1862) Charles Canning, 1st Earl of Canning. Viceroy of India at the time of the mutiny. (1812-1862)
- 730 (inv 1862) Edward Seymour, 12th Duke of Somerset. First Lord of the Admiralty (1804-1885).
- (inv 1862) John Russell, 1st Earl Russell. First Baron of the Treasury and Prime Minister 1846-1852 and 1865-1866. (1792-1878)
- (inv 1862) Anthony Ashley-Cooper, 7th Earl of Shaftesbury. Lord Lieutenant of Dorset. A great philanthropist. (1801-1885)
- (inv 1862) William Wentworth-Fitzwilliam, 6th Earl Fitzwilliam. Lord Lieutenant of the West Riding of Yorkshire. (1815-1902)
- 734 (inv 1862) Prince Louis of Hesse and by Rhine. Later Louis IV, Grand Duke of Hesse. (1837-1892)
- (inv 1862) Friedrich Wilhelm, Grand-Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz. (1819-1904)
- (inv 1863) Prince Alfred, Duke of Saxony and Prince of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha. Later Duke of Edinburgh and Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha. 2nd son of Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom. (1844-1900)

(inv 1863) Henry Grey, 3rd Earl Grey. Lord Lieutenant of Northumberland and former Secretary of State for War and the Colonies. (1802-1894)

(inv 1864) George Sutherland-Leveson-Gower, 3rd Duke of Sutherland. Lord Lieutenant of Cromarty and Sutherland. (1828-1892)

(inv 1864) George Brudenell-Bruce, 2nd Marquess of Ailesbury. Master of the Horse. (1804-1878)

(inv 1864) Henry Petty-Fitzmaurice, 4th Marquess of Lansdowne. Former Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs. (1816-1866)

(inv 1865) John Spencer, 5th Earl Spencer. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. Lord President of the Council. (1835-1910)

**742** (inv 1865) Harry Poulett, 4th Duke of Cleveland. (1803-1891)

743 (inv 1865) Luís I, King of Portugal. (1838-1889).

(inv 1865) Christian IX, King of Denmark. (1818-1906)

(inv 1865) Louis III, Grand-Duke of Hesse and the Rhine. Married the Princess Alice, 2nd daughter of Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom. (1806-1877)

(inv 1865) Francis Cowper, 7th Earl Cowper. Lord Lieutenant of Bedfordshire. (1834-1905)

747 (inv 1866) Henry Wellesley, 1st Earl Cowley. Diplomat. Ambassador to France. (1804-1884)

748 (inv 1866) Leopold II, King of the Belgians. (1835-1909).

(inv 1866) Christian, Prince of Duke of Schleswig-Holstein. Married the Princess Helena, 3rd daughter of Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom. (1831-1917)

(inv 1867) Charles Gordon-Lennox, 6th Duke of Richmond and 1st Duke of Gordon. President of the Board of Trade. (1818-1903)

751 (inv 1867) Charles Manners, 6th Duke of Rutland. Lord Lieutenant of Leicestershire. (1815-1888)

**752** (inv 1867) Henry Somerset, 8th Duke of Beaufort. Master of the Horse (1824-1899)

**753** (inv 1867) Arthur, Prince of Coburg-Gotha. Later Duke of Connaught and Strathearn. Governor-General of Canada. 3rd son of Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom. No other Knight of the Garter throughout the history of the Order has held the honour for so long a period. (1850-1942)

(inv 1867) Francis Joseph, Emperor of Austria. Appointment annulled 13 May 1915. (1830-1916)

755 (inv 1867) Alexander II, Emperor and Autocrat of all the Russias. Assassinated. (1818-1881)

(inv 1867) Abdul Aziz, Sultan of the Ottoman Empire. (1830-1876)

(inv 1868) John Spencer-Churchill, 7th Duke of Marlborough. Lord President of the Council. (1822-1883).

(inv 1869) Leopold, Prince of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha. Later Duke of Albany. 4th son of Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom. (1853-1884)

(inv 1869) Stratford Canning, 1st Viscount Stratford de Redcliffe. Diplomat. Former ambassador to the Ottoman Empire. (1786-1880)

(inv 1869) George Robinson, 2nd Earl of Ripon and 3rd Earl de Grey of Wrest. Later 1st Marquess of Ripon. Lord President of the Council. Viceroy of India. (1827-1909)

(inv 1870) Hugh Grosvenor, 3rd Marquess of Westminster. Later 1st Duke of Westminster. (1825-1899)

(inv 1871) Peter II, Emperor of Brazil. (1825-1891)

**763** (inv 1872) Thomas Dundas, 2nd Earl of Zetland. Lord Lieutenant of the North Riding of Yorkshire. (1795-1873)

(inv 1873) Naser al-Din, Shah of Persia. (1831-1896)

(inv 1873) Thomas Coke, 2nd Earl of Leicester. Lord Lieutenant of Norfolk. (1822-1909)

(inv 1876) George I, King of the Hellenes. (1845-1913)

(inv 1877) Wilhelm, Prince of Prussia. Later Wilhelm II, Emperor of Germany. Appointment annulled 13 May 1915. (1859-1941)

(inv 1878) Umberto I, King of Italy. (1844-1900)

(inv 1878) Ernest August, Prince of Hanover. 3rd Duke of Cumberland and Teviotdale. Son of George V, King of Hanover. Appointment annulled 13 May 1915. (1845-1923)

(inv 1878) Benjamin Disraeli, 1st Earl of Beaconsfield. First Baron of the Treasury and Prime Minister. (1804-1881)

(inv 1878) Robert Gascoigne-Cecil, 3rd Marquess of Salisbury. Lord Privy Seal. First Lord of the Treasury and Prime Minister 1885-1886, 1886-1892 and 1895-1902. (18030-1903)

(inv 1880) Francis Russell, 9th Duke of Bedford. (1819-1891)

773 (inv 1881) Alexander III, Emperor and Autocrat of all the Russias. (1845-1894)

(inv 1881) Oscar II, King of Sweden and Norway. (1829-1907)

(inv 1881) Alfonso XII, King of Spain. (1857-1885)

(inv 1882) Albert, King of Saxony. (1929-1902)

(inv 1882) William III, King of the Netherlands. (1817-1890)

778 (inv 1883) Augustus Fitzroy, 7th Duke of Grafton. Served in the Crimean War. (1821-1918)

(inv 1883) Albert Victor, Prince of Wales. Later Duke of Clarence and Avondale. Eldest son of Albert Edward, Prince of Wales. (1864-1892)

(inv 1884) George Campbell, 8th Duke of Argyll. Lord Lieutenant of Argyllshire and former Lord Privy Seal. President of the Council for India. (1823-1900)

(inv 1884) Edward Stanley, 15th Earl of Derby. Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, and for the Colonies. (1826-1893)

782 (inv 1884) George, Prince of Wales. Later George V, King of the United Kingdom. (1865-1936)

(inv 1885) John Wodehouse, 1st Earl of Kimberley. Viceroy of Ireland, Lord Privy Seal. Secretary of State for India. (1826-1902)

784 (inv 1885) William Compton, 4th Marquess of Northampton. (1818-1897)

785 (inv 1885) William Molyneux, 4th Earl of Sefton. Lord Lieutenant of Lancashire. (1835-1897)

**786** (inv 1885) Henry, Prince of Battenberg. Married the Princess Beatrice, youngest daughter of Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom. (1858-1896)

**787** (inv 1886) Algernon Percy, 6th Duke of Northumberland. Lord Lieutenant of Northumberland and former Lord Privy Seal. (1810-1899)

(inv 1886) William Nevill, 1st Marquess of Abergavenny. (1826-1915)

789 (inv 1886) Henry Fitzalan-Howard, 15th Duke of Norfolk. Earl Marshal. (1847-1917)

(inv 1887) Rudolph, Prince Imperial of Austria. (1858-89)

(inv 1888) Charles Vane-Tempest-Stewart, 6th Marquess of Londonderry. Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. (1852-1915)

**792** (inv 1889) Henry, Prince of Prussia. Brother of Wilhelm II, Emperor of Germany (the Kaiser), and grandson of Victoria Queen of England. Appointment annulled 13 May 1915. (1862-1929)

(inv 1890) Charles, King of Württemberg (1823-1891).

(inv 1891) Victor Emmanuel, Prince of Naples. Later Victor Emmanuel III, King of Italy. His banner was removed in 1940. Appointment annulled 1941. (1869-1947)

795 (inv 1891) John Manners, 7th Duke of Rutland. Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster (1818-1906)

(inv 1891) George Henry, 5th Earl of Cadogan. Lord Privy Seal. (1840-1915)

(inv 1892) Ernest Ludwig, Prince of Hesse. Later Grand Duke of Hesse and the Rhine. Appointment annulled 13 May 1915. (1868-1937)

(inv 1892) Carol I, King of Romania. (1839-1914)

(inv 1892) Spencer Cavendish, 8th Duke of Devonshire. Former Secretary of State for War. Chief Secretary for Ireland. Lord President of the Council. (1833-1908)

800 (inv 1892) James Hamilton, 2nd Duke of Abercorn. Lord Lieutenant of Donegal. (1838-1913)

(inv 1892) Archibald Primrose, 5th Earl of Rosebery. Knight of the Thistle. Lord President of the Council and Prime Minister 1892-1895. (1833-1908)

(inv 1893) Nicholas Alexandrovich, Grand Duke of Russia. Later Nicholas II, Emperor of all the Russias. Assassinated. (1868-1918)

(inv 1894) Gavin Campbell, 1st Marquess of Breadalbane. Keeper of the Privy Seal of Scotland. Lord Steward of the Household. (1851-1922)

(inv 1894) Alfred, Prince of Edinburgh. Prince of Saxe-Coburg ad Gotha. Only son of Alfred, Duke of Edinburgh, 2nd son of Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom. (1874-1899)

(inv 1895) Henry Petty-Fitzmaurice, 5th Marquess of Lansdowne. Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs. Viceroy of India. Governor-General of Canada. (1845-1927)

(inv 1895) Charles I, King of Portugal. Assassinated. (1863-1908)

(inv 1896) Frederick, Crown Prince of Denmark. Later Frederick VIII, King of Denmark. (1843-1912)

(inv 1897) Frederick Stanley, 16th Earl of Derby. Secretary of State for the Colonies. Former Governor-General of Canada. (1841-1908)

(inv 1897) William Montagu-Douglas-Scott, 6th Duke of Buccleuch and 8th Duke of Queensberry. Lord Lieutenant of Dumfries. (1831-1914)

(inv 1899) Victor Bruce, 9th Earl of Elgin and 15th Earl of Kincardine. Viceroy of India. (1849-1917)

(inv 1899) Henry Percy, 7th Duke of Northumberland. Former Treasurer of the Household. (1846-1918)

812 (inv 1900) William Cavendish-Bentinck), 6th Duke of Portland. Master of the Horse. (1857-1943).

### Edward VII, 1901-1910

(inv 1901) Frederick Sleigh Roberts, 1st Baron Roberts. Later 1st Earl Roberts. Field Marshal; saw active service in India, Afghanistan, and South Africa. (1832-1914)

(inv 1901) Friedrich Wilhelm Viktor August Ernst, Crown Prince Imperial of Germany. Appointment annulled 13 May 1915. (1882-1951)

**L1** (app 1901) Alexandra, Queen Consort of the United Kingdom. Daughter of Christian IX, King of Denmark. Married Edward VII, King of the United Kingdom. (1844-1925)

(inv 1902) Alfonso XIII, King of Spain. (1886-1941)

816 (inv 1902) Herbrand Russell, 11th Duke of Bedford. Lord Lieutenant of Middlesex. (1858-1940)

817 (inv 1902) Charles Spencer-Churchill), 9th Duke of Marlborough. Lord High Steward (1871-1934)

(inv 1902) Michael Alexandrovich, Grand-Duke of Russia. Brother of Nicholas II. Assassinated. (1878-1918)

819 (inv 1902) Franz Ferdinand. Archduke of Austria. Assassinated. (1863-1914)

820 (inv 1902) Emmanuel Philibert of Savoy, Duke of Aosta. (1869-1931)

(inv 1902) Luís Filipe, Prince Royal of Portugal. Assassinated. (1887-1908)

(inv 1902) Charles Edward, Duke of Albany. Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha. Appointment annulled 13 May 1915. (1884-1954)

**823** (inv 1902) Arthur, Prince of Connaught. Son of Arthur, Duke of Connaught and grandson of Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom. Governor-General of the Union of South Africa. (1883-1938)

(inv 1902) Arthur Wellesley, 4th Duke of Wellington. (1849-1934)

(inv 1902) Cromartie Sutherland Leveson-Gower, 4th Duke of Sutherland. Lord Lieutenant of Sutherland (1851-1913)

(inv 1903) Muzaffir ai Din, Shah of Persia. (1853-1907)

827 (inv 1904) Wilhelm II, King of Württemberg. Appointment annulled 13 May 1915. (1848-1921)

(app 14 June 1905) Gustav, Prince of Sweden and Norway. Later Gustav V, King of Sweden. (1858-1950)

(app 6 August 1905) Charles Gordon-Lennox, 7th Duke of Richmond and 2nd Duke of Gordon. Lord Lieutenant of Elginshire and Banffshire. (1845-1928).

- (app 4 November 1905, inv 1906) Mutsuhito, Emperor of Japan. (1852-1912)
- (app 7 September 1906) Frederick I, Grand-Duke of Baden. (1826-1907)
- (27 September 1906) Charles Wynn-Carrington, 1st Earl Carrington. Later Marquess of Lincolnshire. Lord Privy Seal. Former Lord Chamberlain. (1843-1928)
- **833** (app 9 November 1906) Haakon VII, King of Norway. Married the Princess Maud, youngest daughter of Edward VII, King of the United Kingdom. (1872-1957)
- (app 1 May 1908) Robert Offley Ashburton Crewe-Milnes, 1st Earl of Crewe. Later Marquess of Crewe. Secretary of State for the Colonies. Lord Privy Seal. Lord President of the Council. (1858-1945)
- 835 (app 27 June 1908) William Compton, 5th Marquess of Northampton. (1851-1913)
- (app 24 February 1909) John Lambton, 3rd Earl of Durham. Lord Lieutenant of Durham. (1855-1928)
- **837** (app 21 July 1909) William Palmer, 2nd Earl of Selborne. First Lord of the Admiralty. High Commissioner for Southern Africa. (1859-1942)
- (app 19 November 1909) Manuel II, King of Portugal. (1889-1932)

### George V, 1910-1936

- **L2** (app 3 June 1910) Mary, Queen Consort of the United Kingdom. Daughter of Francis, Duke of Teck. Married George V, King of the United Kingdom. (1867-1953)
- (app 15 December 1910, inv 1911) Gilbert Elliot-Murray-Kynynmound, 4th Earl of Minto. Governor-General of Canada. Viceroy of India. (1845-1914)
- (app 10 March 1911) Luitpold, Prince Regent of Bavaria. His banner and crest were never placed in the Chapel. (1821-1912)
- (app 23 June 1910, inv 1911) Edward, Prince of Wales. Later Edward VIII, King of United Kingdom. Later Duke of Windsor after his abdication. (1894-1972)
- (app 19 June 1911) Adolf Friedrich V, Grand-Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz. (1848-1914)
- (app 19 June 1911, inv 1912) John Campbell. 9th Duke of Argyll. Lord Lieutenant of Argyllshire. Governor General of Canada. Married the Princess Louise, 4th daughter of Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom. (1848-1914)
- (app 19 June 1911) Alexander Duff, 1st Duke of Fife. Lord Lieutenant of the County of London. Governor-General of Canada. Married the Princess Louise, Later Princess Royal, eldest daughter of Edward VII, King of the United Kingdom. (1849-1912)
- (app 18 September 1912) Yoshihito, Emperor of Japan. (1879-1926)
- (app 12 February 1912, inv 1913) Edward Grey. Later Viscount Grey of Falloden. Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs. (1862-1933)
- 847 (app 19 July 1913) Charles Spencer, 6th Earl Spencer. Former Lord Chamberlain. (1857-1922)
- (app 9 May 1914) Christian X, King of Denmark. (1870-1947)
- (app 22 June 1914) William Lygon, 7th Earl Beauchamp. Lord President of the Council. (1872-1938)
- (app 4 December 1914) Albert I, King of the Belgians. (1875-1934)
- (app 1 January 1915) Edward Stanley, 17th Earl of Derby. Secretary of State for War. Former Postmaster General. (1875-1948)
- (app 1 January 1914, inv 1915) Edwyn Scudamore-Stanhope, 10th Earl of Chesterfield. Lord Steward of the Household. (1854-1933)
- (app 3 June 1915) Herbert Kitchener, 1st Earl Kitchener of Khartoum. Field Marshal. Served in the Soudan, South Africa, and World War I. Secretary of State for War. (1850-1916)
- (app 1 January 1916) George Curzon, Earl Curzon of Kedleston. Later Marquess Curzon of Kedleston. Viceroy of India. Chancellor of the University of Oxford. (1859-1925)
- (app 1 January 1916) Victor Cavendish, 9th Duke of Devonshire. Governor General of Canada. (1868-1938)

- (app 1 January 1916) Charles Hardinge, Baron Hardinge of Penshurst. Viceroy of India. (1858-1944)
- (app 14 December 1916) Prince Albert. Later Duke of York, and subsequently George VI, King of the United Kingdom. (1895-1952)
- (app 14 March 1917) James Gascoyne-Cecil, 4th Marquess of Salisbury. President of the Board of Trade. Former Lord Keeper of the Privy Seal. (1861-1947)
- (app 14 March 1917) Thomas Thynne, 5th Marquess of Bath. Lord Lieutenant of Somerset. (1862-1946)
- (app 3 June 1918) Henry Manners, 8th Duke of Rutland. Lord Lieutenant of Leicestershire. (1852-1925)
- (app 9 December 1919) Charles Vane-Tempest-Stewart, 7th Marquess of Londonderry. Lord Lieutenant of Down. (1878-1949)
- **862** (app 16 February 1921) Alfred Milner, 1st Viscount Milner. Secretary of State for War, and for the Colonies. High Commissioner of South Africa. (1854-1925)
- (app 31 March 1921) Prince Henry. Later Duke of Gloucester. 3rd son of George V, King of the United Kingdom. (1900-74)
- (app 27 February 1922) Henry Lascelles, Viscount Lascelles. Later 6th Earl of Harewood. Married the Princess Victoria, only daughter of George V, King of the United Kingdom, later Princess Royal of England. (1882-1947)
- (app 3 March 1922) Arthur Balfour. Later Earl of Balfour. First Baron of the Treasury and Prime Minister 1902-1905. (1848-1930)
- (app 20 December 1923, inv 1924) Prince George. Later Duke of Kent. 4th son of George V, King of the United Kingdom. (1902-1942)
- (app 4 May 1924) Ferdinand, King of Romania. (1865-1927)
- (app 30 April 1925) Edmund Fitzalan-Howard, 1st Viscount Fitzalan of Derwent. Former Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. (1855-1947)
- (app 25 May 1925) Alan Percy, 8th Duke of Northumberland. Lord Lieutenant of Northumberland. (1880-1930)
- **870** (app 9 February 1925) Herbert Henry Asquith, 1st Earl of Oxford and Asquith. First Lord of the Treasury. Prime Minister (1952-1928)
- (app 1 December 1925) Austen Chamberlain. Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs. Lord Privy Seal and Leader of the House of Commons. (1863-1937)
- **872** (app 17 April 1928) Alexander Cambridge, 1st Earl of Athlone. Formerly known as Prince Alexander of Teck. Married the Princess Alice, daughter of Prince Leopold, 4th son of Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom. Governor-General of the Union of South Africa. Governor-General of Canada. Governor of Windsor Castle. (1874-1957)
- (app 17 April 1928) James Hamilton, 3rd Duke of Abercorn. Governor of Northern Island. (1869-1953)
- (app 17 April 1928) William Grenfell, 1st Baron Desborough. (1855-1945)
- (app 11 October 1928) Hugh Lowther, 5th Earl of Lonsdale. Lord Lieutenant of Cumberland. (1857-1944)
- (app 3 May 1929) Hirohito, Emperor of Japan. Removed in 1941. Reinstated by warrant 22 May 1971. (1901-1989)
- (app 7 June 1929) Aldred Lumley, 10th Earl of Scarborough. Colonel of The Yorkshire Dragoons (The Queen's Own). (1857-1945)
- (app 3 May 1931) Edward Frederick Lindley Wood, 1st Baron Irwin. Later 3rd Viscount Halifax. Viceroy of India. Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs. Chancellor of the University of Oxford. (1881-1959)
- 879 (app 3 June 1933) Victor Bulwer-Lytton, 2nd Earl of Lytton. Former Viceroy of India (1876-1947)

(app 1 January 1934) James Stanhope, 7th Earl Stanhope. Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs. (1880-1967)

(app 1 January 1935) Charles Pelham, 4th Earl of Yarborough. Lord Lieutenant of Lincolnshire. (1859-1936)

882 (app 2 December 1935) Leopold III, King of the Belgians. (1901-1983).

#### Edward VIII, 1936

During Edward V's very short reign, no appointments were made to the Order of the Garter

#### George VI, 1936-1952

**L3** (app 14 December 1936) Elizabeth, Queen Consort of the United Kingdom. Later Queen Elizabeth, The Queen Mother. Daughter of Claude Bowes-Lyon, 14th Earl of Strathmore. Married George VI, King of the United Kingdom.

(app 11 May 1937) George Villiers, 6th Earl of Clarendon. Governor-General of South Africa. (1877-1955)

884 (app 11 May 1937) Bernard Fitzalan-Howard, 16th Duke of Norfolk. Earl Marshal. (1908-1975)

(app 11 May 1937) William Cecil, 5th Marquess of Exeter. Lord Lieutenant of Northamptonshire. (1876-1956)

(app 11 May 1937) Claude Bowes-Lyon, 14th Earl of Strathmore and Kinghorne. Father of Elizabeth, Queen Consort of George VI, King of the United Kingdom. Former Lord Lieutenant of Angus. (1855-1944)

887 (app 11 May 1937) Henry Somerset, 10th Duke of Beaufort. Master of the Horse. (1900-1984)

(app 28 May 1937) Stanley Baldwin. Later Earl Baldwin of Bewdley. Prime Minister 1923-1924, 1924-1929 and 1935-1937. First Lord of the Treasury. Lord Privy Seal. Chancellor of the University of Cambridge.

(app 7 November 1938) George II, King of the Hellenes. (1890-1947)

(app 15 November 1938) Carol II, King of Romania. (1893-1953)

(app 19 July 1939) Paul, Prince Regent of Yugoslavia. (1934-1941)

(app 1 January 1941) Edward Cavendish, 10th Duke of Devonshire. Lord Lieutenant of Derbyshire. (1895-1950)

(app 11 June 1942) Lawrence Dundas, 2nd Marquess of Zetland. Former Secretary of State for India and Burma. (1876-1961)

894 (app 29 October 1943) Victor Hope, 2nd Marquess of Linlithgow. Viceroy of India. (1887-1952)

L4 (app 24 September 1944) Wilhelmina, Queen of the Netherlands. (1880-1962)

(app 3 December 1946) Professor Christopher Addison, 1st Viscount Addison. Leader of the House of Lords. (1869-1951)

**896** (app 3 December 1946) Robert Gascoyne-Cecil, Viscount Cranborne. Succeeded as Baron Cecil. Later 5th Marquess of Salisbury. (1893-1972)

(app 3 December 1946) Louis (Mountbatten), 1st Viscount Mountbatten of Burma. Later Earl Mountbatten of Burma. Viceroy of India. (1900-1979)

(app 3 December 1946) Alan Brooke, 1st Viscount Alanbrooke. Chief of the Imperial General Staff. (1883-1963)

(app 3 December 1946) Charles Portal, 1st Viscount Portal of Hungerford. Chief of the Air Staff. (1893-1971)

(app 3 December 1946) Harold Alexander, 1st Viscount Alexander of Tunis. Later Earl Alexander of Tunis. (1891-1969)

(app 3 December 1946) Bernard Montgomery, 1st Viscount Montgomery of Alamein. Chief of the Imperial General Staff. (1887-1976)

**L5** (app 1947) Princess Elizabeth. Later Duchess of Edinburgh. Subsequently Elizabeth II, Queen of the United Kingdom. (1926-2022)

- (app 19 November 1947) Philip Mountbatten. Later Prince Phillip, Duke of Edinburgh. (1921-2021)
- (app 12 March 1948) William Cavendish-Bentinck, 7th Duke of Portland. Lord Lieutenant of Nottinghamshire. (1893-1977)
- (app 12 March 1948) William Ormsby-Gore, 4th Baron Harlech. Lord Lieutenant of Merionethshire and former Secretary of State for the Colonies. (1885-1964)
- (app 12 March 1948) Roger Lumley, 11th Earl of Scarborough. Lord Lieutenant of the West Riding of Yorkshire and former Governor of Bombay. (1896-1969)
- (app 12 March 1948) Betram Gurdon, 2nd Baron Cranworth. Honorary Colonel of the 358th (Suffolk) Medium Regiment. (1877-1964)
- (app 9 April 1951) Gerald Wellesley, 7th Duke of Wellington. Lord Lieutenant of Hampshire. (1885-1972)
- 908 (app 9 April 1951) Hugh Fortescue, 5th Earl Fortescue. Lord Lieutenant of Devon. (1888-1958)
- (app 9 April 1951) Wentworth Beaumont, 2nd Viscount Allendale. Lord Lieutenant of Northumberland. (1890-1956)
- (app 8 May 1951) Frederik IX, King of Denmark. (1899-1972)

### Elizabeth II, 1952-2022

- (app 5 December 1952) William Leverson-Gower, 4th Earl Granville. Governor of Northern Ireland. (1880-1953)
- (app 24 April 1953) Winston Churchill. Prime Minister 1940-1945 and 1951-1955. (1874-1965)
- (app 28 June 1954) Gustaf VI Adolf, King of Sweden. (1882-1973)
- 914 (app 14 October 1954) Haile Selassie I, Emperor of Ethiopia. (1892-1975)
- (app 20 October 1954) Anthony Eden. Later 1st Earl of Avon. Prime Minister 1955-1957. (1897-1977)
- (app 23 April 1955) Rupert Guinness, 2nd Earl of Iveagh. Chancellor of the University of Dublin (1874-1967)
- 917 (app 7 April 1956) Clement Attlee, 1st Earl Attlee. Prime Minister 1945-1951. (1883-1967)
- 918 (app 23 April 1957) Hastings Ismay, 1st Baron Ismay. Secretary General of NATO (1887-1965)
- (app 23 April 1957) Michael Willoughby, 11th Baron Middleton. Lord Lieutenant of the East Riding of Yorkshire. (1887-1970)
- L6 (app 25 March 1958) Juliana, Queen of the Netherlands. (1909-2004)
- (app 26 July 1958) Charles, Prince of Wales. Later Charles III, King of the United Kingdom. (b. 1948)
- 921 (app 23 April 1959) William Slim. Later 1st Viscount Slim. (1891-1970)
- (app 23 April 1959) Hugh Percy, 10th Duke of Northumberland. Lord Lieutenant of Northumberland. (1914-1988)
- (app 29 May 1959) Olav V, King of Norway. (1903-1991)
- (app 23 April 1960) William Pleydell-Bouverie, 7th Earl of Radnor. Lord Warden of the Stannaries. (1895-1968)
- 925 (app 23 April 1960) Edward Digby, 11th Baron Digby. Lord Lieutenant of Dorset. (1894-1964).
- 926 (app 2 May 1962) John de Vere (Loder), 2nd Baron Wakehurst.
- (app 14 May 1963) Baudouin I, King of the Belgians (1930-93).
- (app 9 July 1963) Paul I, King of the Hellenes (1901-64).
- (app 16 September 1963) Gerald Templer. Field Marshall. Former Chief of the Imperial General Staff. (1898-1979)
- (app 10 April 1964) Albert Victor Alexander, 1st Earl Alexander of Hillsborough. Former First Lord of the Admiralty. (1885-1965)

- (app 10 April 1964) Charles Lyttelton, 10th Viscount Cobham. Governor-General of New Zealand. (1909-1977)
- (app 23 April 1965) Basil Brooke), 1st Viscount Brookeborough. Lord Lieutenant of Fermanagh and former Prime Minister of Northern Ireland. (1888-1973)
- 933 (app 23 April 1965) Edward Bridges, 1st Baron Bridges. Former Cabinet Secretary. (1892-1969)
- (app 23 April 1968) Derek Heathcoat-Amory, 1st Viscount Amory. Former Chancellor of the Exchequer. (1899-1981)
- (app 23 April 1968) William Sidney, 1st Viscount De L'Isle and Dudley. Former Governor-General of Australia. (1909-1991)
- (app 10 February 1969) Richard Gardiner Casey, Baron Casey of Berwick. Governor-General of Australia. (1890-1976)
- (app 23 April 1969) Alexander Baring, 6th Baron Ashburton. Lord Lieutenant of Hampshire. (1898-1991)
- (app 23 April 1970) Oliver Lyttelton, 1st Viscount Chandos. Former Secretary of State for the Colonies. (1893-1972)
- (app 23 April 1970) Cameron Cobbold, 1st Baron Cobbold. Former Lord Chamberlain (1904-1987)
- (app 23 April 1970) Edmund Bacon, 13th and 14th Baronet. Lord Lieutenant of Norfolk. (1903-1982)
- 941 (app 23 April 1970) Cennydd Traherne. Lord Lieutenant of Glamorgan. (1910-1995)
- (app 23 April 1971) Geoffrey Waldegrave, 12th Earl Waldegrave. Lord Warden of the Stannaries. (1905-1995)
- (app 23 April 1971) Francis Pakenham, 7th Earl of Longford. Former Leader of the House of Lords. (1905-2001)
- (app 23 April 1971) Richard Austen Butler, Baron Butler of Saffron Walden. Former Foreign Secretary. (1902-1982)
- (app 24 April 1972) Hervey Rhodes, Baron Rhodes. Former Lord Lieutenant of Lancashire. (1895-1987)
- (app 24 April 1972) Evelyn Baring, 1st Baron Howick of Glendale. Former Governor of Kenya. (1903-1973)
- (app 24 April 1972) Charles Moore, 11th Earl of Drogheda. (1910-1989)
- (app 13 June 1972) Jean, Grand Duke of Luxembourg. (1921-2019)
- (app 23 April 1974) Edward Shackleton, Baron Shackleton. Former Leader of the House of Lords. (1911-1994)
- (app 23 April 1974) Humphrey Trevelyan, Baron Trevelyan. Former Ambassador to Egypt, Iraq, and the Soviet Union. (1905-1985)
- (app 23 April 1974) John Nevill, 5th Marquess of Abergavenny. Lord Lieutenant of East Sussex. (1914-2000)
- **952** (app 23 April 1976) Harold Wilson, Later Baron Wilson of Rievaulx. Prime Minister 1964-1970 and 1974-1976. (1916-1995)
- (app 23 April 1976) Hugh FitzRoy, 11th Duke of Grafton. (1919-2011).
- (app 23 April 1977) Rowland Baring, 3rd Earl of Cromer. Governor of the Bank of England (1918-1991)
- (app 23 April 1977) Charles Elworthy, Baron Elworthy. Lord Lieutenant of Greater London. Former Chief of the Defence Staff. (1911-1993)
- (app 23 April 1979) John Hunt, Baron Hunt. Mountaineer. Leader of the 1953 British Mount Everest expedition. (1910-1998)
- 957 (app 23 April 1979) Paul Hasluck. Governor-General of Australia. (1905-1993)
- L7 (app 15 May 1979) Margarethe II, Queen of Denmark. (b. 1940)

(app 21 April 1980) Keith Jacka Holyoake. Prime Minister of New Zealand 1960-1972. Governor-General of New Zealand. (1904-1983).

(app 21 April 1980) Richard Hull. Field Marshal. Lord Lieutenant of Deven, Former Chief of the Defence Staff. (1907-1989)

960 (app 22 April 1983) Miles FitzAlan-Howard, 17th Duke of Norfolk. Earl Marshal. (1915-2002)

(app 22 April 1983) Terence Lewin, Baron Lewin. Former Chief of the Defence Staff. Admiral of the Fleet. (1920-1999)

(app 22 April 1983) Gordon Richardson, Baron Richardson of Duntisbourne. Governor of the Bank of England. (b. 1915-2010)

(app 25 May 1983) Carl XVI Gustaf, King of Sweden. (b. 1946)

(app 23 April 1985) Oswald Phipps, 4th Marquess of Normanby. Lord Lieutenant of North Yorkshire. (b. 1912)

(app 23 April 1985) Peter Carrington, 6th Baron Carrington. Secretary-General of NATO. (1919-2018)

(app 9 October 1985) Edward, Duke of Kent. (b. 1935)

(app 23 April 1987) James Callaghan, Baron Callaghan of Cardiff. Prime Minister 1976-79. (1912-2005)

(app 21 April 1988) Philip Lever, 3rd Viscount Leverhulme. Lord Lieutenant of Cheshire. (1915-2000)

(app 21 April 1988) Quinton Hogg, Baron Hailsham of St Marylebone. Former Lord Chancellor. (1907-2001)

(app 17 October 1988) Juan Carlos I, King of Spain. (b. 1938)

L8 (app 28 June 1989) Beatrix, Queen of the Netherlands (b. 1938)

(app 23 April 1990) Lavinia Fitzalan-Howard, Duchess of Norfolk. First non-royal Lady Companion. (1916-1995)

(app 23 April 1990) Valerian Wellesley, 8th Duke of Wellington. Colonel-in-Chief of the Duke of Wellington's Regiment. (1915-2014)

(app 23 April 1990) Edwin Bramall, Baron Bramall. Lord Lieutenant of Greater London. Former Chief of the Defence Staff. (1923-2019)

(app 24 April 1992) Edward Heath. Prime Minister 1970-74. (1916-2005)

(app 24 April 1992) Matthew White Ridley, 4th Viscount Ridley. Lord Steward of the Household and Lord Lieutenant of Northumberland. (1925-2012)

(app 24 April 1992) John Sainsbury, Baron Sainsbury of Preston Candover. Businessman and philanthropist. (1927-2022)

L9 (app 23 April 1994) Anne, The Princess Royal. Daughter of Elizabeth II, Queen of the United Kingdom. (b. 1950)

977 (app 23 April 1994) John Baring, 7th Baron Ashburton. Banker and businessman. (1928-2020)

(app 23 April 1994) Robert Leigh-Pemberton, Baron Kingsdown. Lord Lieutenant of Kent. Governor of the Bank of England (1927-2013).

979 (app 23 April 1994) Ninian Stephen. Former Governor-General of Australia. (1923-2017)

980 (app 22 April 1995) Margaret Thatcher, Baroness Thatcher. Prime Minister 1979-90. (1925-2013)

981 (app 22 April 1995) Edmund Hillary. Mountaineer. (1919-2008).

(app 23 April 1996) Andrew Cavendish, 11th Duke of Devonshire. Former Minister of State for Commonwealth Relations. (1920-2004)

(app 23 April 1996) Timothy Colman. Former Lord Lieutenant of Norfolk. Businessman and yachtsman. (1920-2004)

984 (app 23 April 1996) Richard George, Duke of Gloucester. (b. 1944)

(app 26 May 1998) Akihito, Emperor of Japan. (b. 1933)

(app 23 April 1999) James Hamilton, 5th Duke of Abercorn. Former Lord Steward of the Household. (b. 1934)

(app 23 April 1999) William Gladstone of Fasque and Balfour, 7th Baronet. Former Chief Scout of the United Kingdom. (1925-2018)

(app 23 April 2001) Peter Inge, Baron Inge. Constable of the Tower of London. Former Chief of the Defence Staff. (1935-2022)

(app 23 April 2001) Anthony Acland. Former Ambassador. Permanent Secretary to the Foreign and Commonwealth Office. Head of the Diplomatic Service. (1930-2021)

(app 31 May 2001) Harald V, King of Norway. (b. 1937)

L10 (app 23 April 2003) Princess Alexandra, The Honourable Lady Ogilvy. (b. 1936)

(app 23 April 2003) Gerald Grosvenor, 6th Duke of Westminster. Landowner and Territorial Army officer (1951-2016)

(app 23 April 2003) Robin Butler, Baron Butler of Brockwell. Former Cabinet Secretary. Head of the Civil Service (b. 1938)

(app 23 April 2003) John Morris, Baron Morris of Aberavon. Former Attorney-General. Secretary of State for Wales. (b. 1931-2023)

(app 23 April 2005) John Major. Prime Minister 1990-1997. (b. 1943)

(app 23 April 2005) Thomas Bingham, Baron Bingham of Cornhill. Senior Lord of Appeal in Ordinary. Lord Chief Justice. (1933-2010)

996 (app 23 April 2005) Mary Soames, Baroness Soames. Daughter of Winston Churchill. (1922-2014)

(app 23 April 2006) Prince Andew, Duke of York. 2nd son of Elizabeth II, Queen of the United Kingdom. (b. 1960)

(app 23 April 2006) Prince Edward, Earl of Wessex. Later Duke of Edinburgh. 3rd Son of Elizabeth II, Queen of the United Kingdom. (b. 1964)

(app 23 April 2008) Robert Luce, Baron Luce. Former Lord Chamberlain. Governor of Gibraltar. (b. 1936)

(app 23 April 2008) Prince William of Wales. Later Prince of Wales and Duke of Cambridge. 1st Son of Charles III, King of the United Kingdom. (b. 1982)

(app 23 April 2008) Thomas Dunne. Former Lord Lieutenant of Herefordshire and of Worcestershire. (b. 1933)

**1002** (app 23 April 2011) Nicholas Phillips, Baron Phillips of Worth Matravers. Former Lord Chief Justice and President of the Supreme Court. (b. 1938)

1003 (app 23 April 2013) Michael Boyce, Baron Boyce. Former Chief of Defence Staff. (1943 - 2022)

(app 23 April 2013) Graham Stirrup, Baron Stirrup. Former Chief of Defence Staff. (b. 1949)

(app 23 April 2014) Eliza Manningham-Buller, Baroness Manningham-Buller. Former Director-General of MI5. (b. 1948)

(app 23 April 2014) Mervyn King, Baron King of Lothbury. Former Governor of the Bank of England. (b. 1948)

(app 23 April 2016) Charles Kay-Shuttleworth, 5th Baron Shuttleworth. Lord Lieutenant of Lancashire. (b. 1948)

(app 23 April 2016) David Brewer. Lord Lieutenant of Greater London. Former Lord Mayor of London. (1940-2023)

(app 23 April 2017) Felipe VI, King of Spain. (b. 1968)

1010 (app 23 April 2018) Lady Mary Fagan. Former Lord Lieutenant of Hampshire. (b. 1939)

(app 23 April 2018) Alan Brooke, 3rd Viscount Brookeborough. Lord Lieutenant of Fermanagh. Personal Lord in Waiting to Elizabeth, Queen of the United Kingdom. (b. 1952)

(app 23 April 2018) Willem-Alexander, King of the Netherlands. (b. 1967)

1013 (app 23 April 2019) Lady Mary Peters. Former Lord Lieutenant of Belfast. (b. 1939)

**1014** (app 23 April 2019) Robert Gascoyne-Cecil, 7th Marquess of Salisbury. Former Leader of the House of Lords. (b. 1946)

**L11** (app 23 April 2022) Camilla, Duchess of Cornwall. Later Queen of the United Kingdom. (b. 1947)

**1015** (app 23 April 2022) Valerie Amos, Baroness Amos. Former Leader of the House of Lords. (b. 1954)

**1016** (app 23 April 2022) Tony Blair. Prime Minister 1997-2007. (b. 1953)

### Charles III, 2022-present

**1017** (app 23 April 2023) Catherine Ashton, Baroness Ashton of Upholland. Former EU High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy and First Vice President of the European Commission 2009-2014 (b. 1956).

**1018** (app 23 April 2023) Chris Patten, Baron Patten of Barnes. Governor of Hong Kong 1992–97 (b. 1944)

# Ladies of the Garter, 1358-1488

Ladies appointed since 1901 are included in the main list above as supplementary entries.

### Edward III, 1349-1377

**F1** (app 1358) Phillipa, Queen Consort of England. Daughter of William, Count of Holland and Hainault. Married Edward III, King of England. (d. 1369)

**F2** (app 1376) Isabella, Countess of Bedford. Daughter of Edward III. Married Enguerrand de Coucy, Earl of Bedford (d. 1379)

# Richard II, 1377-1399

**F3** (app 1378) Joan, Dowager Princess of Wales. Known as "The Fair Maid of Kent". Daughter and sole heiress of Edmund of Woodstock, Earl of Kent. Married 1st Thomas Holland, Earl of Kent; 2nd Edward of Woodstock (the Black Prince). Mother of Richard II. (d. 1385)

**F4** (app 1378) Infanta Constance, Duchess of Lancaster. Daughter and heiress of Peter, King of Castile and Leon. Married, as his second wife, John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster. (d. 1385)

**F5** (app 1378) Mary, Duchess of Brittany. Daughter of Edward III. Married John de Montfort, Duke of Brittany. Posthumous honour (d. 1361)

**F6** (app 1378) Maud, Lady Courtenay. Daughter of Thomas Holland, Earl of Kent. Married 1st Hugh Courtenay; 2nd Waleran III, Count of Ligny. (d. 1392)

**F7** (app 1378) Philippa of Lancaster. Later Queen Consort of Portugal. Daughter of John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster. Married John I, King of Portugal. (d. 1415)

**F8** (app 1378) Elizabeth of Lancaster, Duchess of Exeter. Daughter of John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster. Married 1st John Holland, Duke of Exeter; 2nd John Cornwall, Baron Fanhope. (d. 1426)

**F9** (app 1378) Philippa, Countess of Oxford. Daughter and heiress of Enguerrand de Coucy, Earl of Bedford. Married Robert de Vere, Earl of Oxford, later Duke of Ireland. (d. 1411)

**F10** (app 1378) Infanta Isabella, Countess of Cambridge. Later Duchess of York. Daughter of Peter King of Castile and Leon. Married Edmund of Langley, Earl of Cambridge, later Duke of York. (d. 1392)

**F11** (app 1384) Anne of Bohemia, Queen Consort of England. Daughter of the Emperor Charles IV. Married, as his first wife, Richard II, King of England. (d. 1394)

**F12** (app 1384) Eleanor, Countess of Buckingham. Later Duchess of Gloucester. Daughter of Humphrey de Bohun, Earl of Hereford. Married Thomas of Woodstock, Earl of Buckingham, Later Duke of Gloucester. (d. 1399)

**F13** (app 1384) Anne Hastings, Countess of Pembroke. Daughter of Sir Walter Manny. Married, as his second wife, John Hastings, Earl of Pembroke. (d. 1384)

- **F14** (app 1384) Elizabeth, Countess of Salisbury. Daughter of John Baron Mohun. Married William Montacute, 2nd Earl of Salisbury. (c1374 1415)
- **F15** (app 1384) Catherine of Lancaster. Later Queen of Castile and Leon. Daughter of John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster. She later married Henry, Prince of Asturias, who succeeded as Henry III, King of Castile and Leon. (d 1416)
- **F16** (app 1384) Joan, Lady Mohun. Daughter of Sir Bartholomew Burghersh. Married John Mohun. (c1319–1404)
- **F17** (app 1386) Maud, Dowager Countess of Oxford. Daughter of Sir Ralph Ufford. Married Thomas de Vere, 8th Earl of Oxford, who died 1371. (c1346-1413)
- **F18** (app 1386) Elizabeth de Mowbray, Countess of Nottingham. Later Duchess of Norfolk. Daughter of Richard, 4th Earl of Arundel. Married, as his second wife, Thomas Mowbray, Earl of Nottingham. (1366 -1425)
- **F19** (app 1386) Constance of York. Later Countess of Gloucester. Daughter of Edmund of Langley, Duke of York. Married Thomas le Despencer, Later Earl of Gloucester. (c1375 1416)
- **F20** (app 1386) Elizabeth Courtney. Later Lady de Vere. Daughter of Hugh, Earl of Devon. Married 1st Andrew Luttrell; 2nd Sir John de Vere. (d. 1395)
- **F21** (app 1386) Blanch, Lady Poynings. Daughter of John de Mowbray. Married 1st Thomas, 3rd Baron Poynings; 2nd Sir John Worth. (d. 1409)
- F22 (app 1387) The Lady Gomeneys. Married John de Geaux, Sire de Gomeneys. (?)
- **F23** (app 1387) Katharine, Lady Swynford. Later Duchess of Lancaster. Daughter of Sir Payne Roet. Married 1st Sir Hugh Swynford; 2nd, as his third wife, John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster. (c1350-1403)
- **F24** (app 1388) Alice Holland, Countess of Kent. Daughter of Richard, 4th Earl of Arundel. Married Thomas Holland, 2nd Earl of Kent. (c1350-1416)
- **F25** (app 1388) Mary, Countess of Derby and Northampton. Later Queen Consort of England. Daughter of Humphrey de Bohun, Earl of Northampton. Married Henry Plantagenet, Earl of Derby, later Henry IV, King of England. (c1369-1394)
- **F26** (app 1390) Elizabeth, Lady Trivet. Daughter of Sir Philip Timbury. Married 1st Thomas Swinbourne; 2nd Sir Thomas Trivet, who died 1388. (d. 1433)
- **F27** (app 1390) Joan, Lady FitzAlan. Later Lady Beauchamp, Baroness Bergavenny. Daughter of Richard FitzAlan, 4th Earl of Arundel. Married William Beauchamp. (1375-1435)
- **F28** (app 1390) Joan, Lady Fitzwalter. Daughter of John Devereux. Married 1st Sir Walter Fitzwalter; 2nd as his third wife, Hugh Fitzwalter, 2nd Baron Burnell.
- **F29** (app 1397) Isabella of Valois, Queen Consort of England. Daughter of Charles VI, King of France. Married, as his second wife, Richard II, King of England. (1389-1409)
- **F30** (app 1399) Katherine, Duchess of Gueldres. Daughter of Albert, Count of Holland. Married William, Duke of Gueldres and Juliers. (1361-1400)
- **F31** (app 1399) Joan, Duchess of York. Daughter of Thomas Holland, 2nd Earl of Kent. Married 1st Edmund of Langley, Duke of York; 2nd William, Baron Willoughby de Eresby; 3rd Henry, Baron Scrope of Masham; 4th Henry Bromflete, Baron Vesey. (1380-1434)
- **F32** (app 1399) Margaret, Marchioness of Dorset. Later Duchess of Clarence. Daughter of Thomas Holland, 2nd Earl of Kent. Married 1st John Beaufort, Marquess of Dorset; 2nd Thomas Plantagenet, Duke of Clarence.
- **F33** (app 1399) Joan, Countess of Westmorland. Daughter of John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster. Married 1st Robert Ferrers; 2nd Ralph Nevill, 1st Earl of Westmorland. (1379-1440)
- F34 (app 1399) Blanch Bradeston. Probably daughter of Thomas Bradeston. (?)
- F35 (app 1399) Agnes Arundel. Married William Arundel. (?)
- **F36** (app 1399) Margaret, Lady Roe of Hamlake. Daughter of John FitzAlan, Baron Maltravers. Married William, 7th Baron Roe of Hamlake. (?)
- F37 (app 1399) Margaret, Lady de Courcy. Married William de Courcy. (?)

### Henry IV, 1399-1413

**F38** (app 1408) Joan, Queen Consort of England. Daughter of Charles II, King of Navarre. Married 1st John IV, Duke of Brittany; 2nd Henry IV, King of England. (1368-1437)

**F39** (app 1408) Philippa, Queen Consort of Denmark. Queen of Norway and Sweden. Daughter of Henry IV, King of England. Married Eric IX, King of Denmark. (1394-1430)

**F40** (app 1408) Margaret, Duchess of Bavaria. Daughter of Philip 'The Bold', Duke of Burgundy. Married William of Bavaria, Duke of Holland and Count of Ostrevant. (1374-1441)

**F41** (app 1408) Blanche, Electress Palatine. Daughter of Henry IV, King of England. Married Lewis, Duke of Bavaria. (1392-1409)

**F42** (app 1408) Philippa, Duchess of York. Daughter of John Mohun, 2nd Baron Mohun. Married 1st as his second wife, Walter Fitzwalter, 4th Baron Fitzwalter; 2<sup>nd</sup> John Golafre; 3rd Edward Plantagenet, 2nd Duke of York. (1367-1431)

**F43** (app 1408) Maud, Countess of Salisbury. Daughter of Sir Adam Francis. Married 1st Alan Buxhull; 2nd John Montacute, 3rd Earl of Salisbury.

F44 (app 1408) Lady Margaret Waterton. Daughter of Thomas Carell. Married Robert Waterton. (?)

**F45** (app 1408) Lady Margaret Beaufort. Daughter of Thomas Nevill. Married Thomas Beaufort, later Earl of Dorset and Duke of Exeter. (?)

F46 (app 1408) Agnes de Gomeneys, Married William de Gomeneys son of Le Sire de Gomeneys. (?)

**F47** (app 1413) Beatrix, Countess of Arundel. Daughter of John I, King of Portugal and Donna Agnes Perez. Married 1st Thomas Fitzalan, 5th Earl of Arundel; 2nd Gilbert Talbot, Baron Talbot; 3rd Thomas Fettiplace; 4th John Holland, Earl of Huntingdon. (c1382-1439)

# Henry V, 1413-1422

**F48** (app 1415) Katherine of Valois. Later Queen Consort of England. Daughter of Charles VI, King of France. Married Henry V, King of England.

### Henry VI, 1422-1461

**F49** (app 1432) Isabel de Beauchamp, Countess of Warwick. Daughter of Thomas le Despencer, Earl of Gloucester. Married 1st Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Worcester; 2nd Richard Beauchamp, 5th Earl of Warwick. (1400-1439)

**F50** (app 1432) Alice de la Pole, Countess of Suffolk. Later Duchess of Suffolk. Daughter of Thomas Chaucer of Ewelme. Married 1st Thomas Montaque, 4th Earl of Salisbury; 2nd William de la Pole, 3rd Earl of Suffolk, Later 1st Duke of Suffolk. On her tomb in Ewelme church she is represented with a garter on her left arm. (c1404-1475)

**F51** (app 1436) Eleanor, Duchess of Gloucester. Daughter of Reginald, Baron Cobham of Sterborough. Married, as his second wife, Humphrey Plantagenet, Duke of Gloucester, Regent of England. (c1400-1452)

**F52** (app 1436) Jacquetta, Duchess of Bedford. Later Countess of Rivers. Daughter of Peter, Count of St. Paul. Married 1st John Plantagenet, Duke of Bedford; 2nd Sir Richard Wydville, Later 1st Earl Rivers

**F53** (app 1448) Margaret, Queen Consort of England. Daughter of René, Duke of Anjou, titular King of Sicily, Naples, and Jerusalem. Married Henry VI, King of England. (1430-1482)

**F54** (app 1448) Lady Anne Moleyns. Daughter of Sir John Whalesburgh. Married Sir William Moleyns, Later Baron Moleyns. (?)

**F55** (app 1448) Emmeline Fiennes, Lady Saye and Sele. Daughter of William Cromer, Baron Mayor of London. Married James Fiennes, 1st Baron Saye and Sele.

**F56** (app 1448) Margaret Beauchamp, Baroness Beauchamp of Powick. Sister of Richard Ferrars. Married John Beauchamp, 1st Baron Beauchamp of Powick. (d. 1487)

**F57** (app 1448) Lady Alice Norreys. Married John Norreys (c1405-c1450)

# Edward IV (first reign), 1461-1470

**F58** (app c.1468) Lady Margaret Harcourt. Daughter of Sir John Byron. Married Sir Robert Harcourt. On her tomb in Stanton Harcourt church, she is represented with a garter on her left arm. (?)

# Henry VI (readeption), 1470-1471

During Henry VI's short second reign, no appointments were made to the Order of the Garter

# Edward IV (second reign), 1471-1483

**F59** (app 1477) Elizabeth, Queen Consort of England. Daughter of Sir Richard Wydville, Later 1st Earl Rivers. Married 1st Sir John Grey of Groby; 2nd Edward IV, King of England. (c1437-1492)

**F60** (app 1477) Elizabeth of York. Later Queen Consort of England. Daughter of Edward IV, King of England. Married Henry VII, King of England. (1466-1503)

**F61** (app 1477) Elizabeth, Duchess of Suffolk. Daughter of Richard Plantagenet, 3rd Duke of York. Sister of Edward IV, King of England. Married John de la Pole, 2nd Duke of Suffolk. (1444-c1503)

**F62** (app 1480) Cicely of York. Later Viscountess Welles. Daughter of Edward IV, King of England. Married 1st John, Baron Welles, Later Viscount Welles; 2nd Thomas Kymbe.

F63 (app 1480) Mary of York. Daughter of Edward IV. Unmarried. (1467-1482)

### **Edward V, 1483**

During Edward V's very short reign, no appointments were made to the Order of the Garter

### Richard III, 1483-1485

During Richard III's reign, no Ladies of the Garter were appointed.

### Henry VII, 1485-1509

**F64** (app 1488) Margaret, Countess of Richmond and Derby. Daughter of John Beaufort, Duke of Somerset. Mother of Henry VII, King of England. Married Edmund Tudor, Earl of Richmond. (c1441/3-1509)